

Projects

Building design: multidisciplinary approach

AIMS

This module is part of the course unit GCU-S8-M8 and contributes to:

Competences in Engineering Science:

- A1- Analyze a real or virtual system (or problem) [Level 3]
- A2- Operate a model of a real or virtual system [Level 3]
- A6- Communicate a scientific analysis or approach [Level 3]

Competences in Humanities, Documentation and Physical and Sports Education:

- B1- Know oneself; manage mental and physical fitness [Level 1]
- B2- Work, learn, progress autonomously [Level 3]
- B3- Interact with others, work as a team [Level 3]
- B4- Demonstrate creativity, innovate and undertake [Level 3]
- B5- Act responsibly in a complex world [Level 2]

Competences specific to the specialty:

- C1- Perform, interpret a geological profile, interpret a map or remote sensing result, identify a geological horizon
- C6- Design, dimension, model or verify foundation and retaining systems;
- C7- Building structure (design, dimension and control a)
- C15- Design and control good technical solutions for buildings in terms of thermal, airflow, acoustics
- C17- Designing and sizing networks and structures based on hydrologic and hydraulic approaches for urban planning, buildings and civil engineering infrastructures
- C23- Contribute to a pluri-disciplinary design process of buildings

CONTENT

Design a building by using fundamental principles.

Draw plans at scale 1/200.

Develop the ability to implement design methods into algorithms.

Optimise solutions.

Collaborate in order to solve complex problems.

Programme of professional specialties

Geotechnics

- Assess of a superficial foundation system by elastic finite element method (MATLAB Implementation).

- Assess the bearing capacity of the foundation by an elasto-plastic method: a standard elasto-plastic constitutive model using Drucker-Prager criterion has to be developed and implemented in an existing finite element code.

Structures

- Design of a beam-and-post structure.

- Develop of a Finite Element model based on Navier-Bernoulli beam elements (under MATLAB) in 2D and linear elasticity.

- Assess the internal forces and the maximum displacements and define the cross-sections dimension according to the considered material.

- Analyse the effect on the design of different loading scenarios (dead weight, wind, operating load, etc.).

Energy

- Calculate the thermal load (MATLAB implementation)

- Size the heating and air conditioning systems

- Estimate the thermal performance (MATLAB implementation)

- Optimise the thermal behaviour of the building

IDENTIFICATION	
CODE :	GCU-S8-M8
ECTS :	5.0

HOURS	
Lectures :	16.0 h
Seminars :	8.0 h
Laboratory :	0.0 h
Project :	46.0 h
Teacher-student contact :	70.0 h
Personal work :	55.0 h
Total :	125.0 h

ASSESSMENT METHOD	
Ongoing evaluation [33%]	
Oral defence of the project [33%]	
Written exam [33%]	

TEACHING AIDS	
MATLAB / Octave	
Photocopies	

TEACHING LANGUAGE	
English	

CONTACT	
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Hydraulics - pressurized flows
Design and size a water distribution network.
Compute flow rate distribution in a water supply network with respect of water demand and operating pressures (MATLAB implementation).
Propose a reliable technical option for a sustainable water management at the building scale [water harvesting, reuse for various purposes, etc.].

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. H. Moore [2011] MATLAB for Engineers, Pearson Education
2. C. Ghiaus [2013] Causality issue in the heat balance method for calculating the design heating and cooling load, Energy [50], p. 292-301
3. C. Ghiaus [2014] Linear algebra solution to psychometric analysis of air-conditioning systems, Energy [24], p. 555-566
4. Amiroudine, S., & Battaglia, J. L. [2017]. Mécanique des fluides-3e éd.: Cours, 70 exercices corrigés. Dunod.
5. Comolet, R. [2006]. Mécanique expérimentale des fluides. vol 2, 4e éd. Dunod.
6. Batoz J-. L. et Gouri Ghatt., Modélisation des structures par éléments finis. Hermès, 1990
7. Cazenaze, M. Méthode des éléments finis - Approche pratique en mécanique des structures Dunod, 2010
8. Zienkiewicz, O. & Taylor, R. The finite element method for solid and structural mechanics 1967
9. Philipponnat G., Hubert B., [2016]. Fondations et ouvrages en terre, Eyrolles
10. Prunier F., [2017]. Description du comportement des géomatériaux, cours INSA Lyon

PRE-REQUISITE

Documentary research (PC-S1-DOC)

Algorithms and computer programming (PC-S1-IF)
Algorithms and computer programming (PC-S2-IF)
Algorithms and computer programming (PC-S3-IF)
Algorithms and computer programming (PC-S4-IF)

Numerical toolboxes (PC-S1-ON)
Mathematics for applied sciences (PC-S1-OM)
Mathematics for applied sciences (PC-S1-OM-P)

Numerical toolboxes (GCU-S5-ONUM)
Geotechnics 1 : Identification of soils and hydraulics (GCU-S5-GEO-1)
Geotechnics 2 : Soil mechanics (GCU-S6-GEO-2)

Structural analysis methods (GCU-S6-MAS-1 et GCU-S6-MAS-2)
Initiation to structural analysis (GCU-S5-IAS1 et GCU-S5-IAS2)
Continuum Solid Mechanics (GCU-S5-MMC)

Thermodynamics (PC-S2-TH)
Heat transfer (GCU-S5-TC)
Thermo-aerodynamics behaviour of buildings (GCU-S5-THB)
Air conditioning (GCU-S6-CL)

Fluid mechanics (GCU-S6-MF)

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