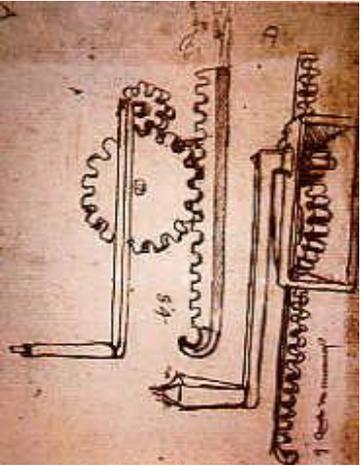
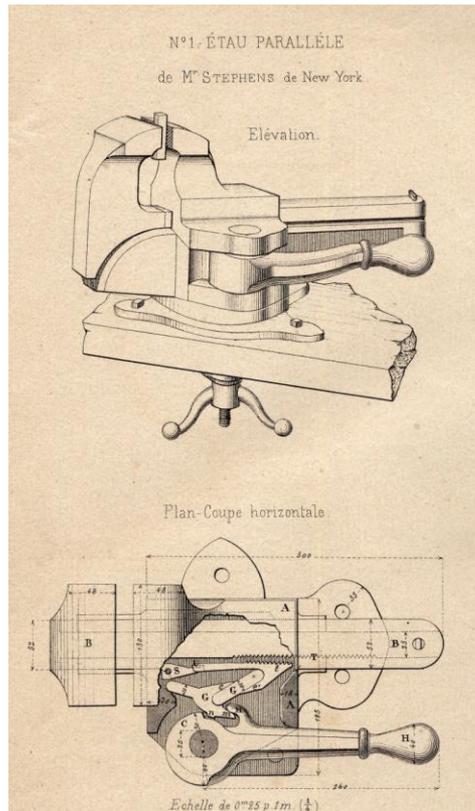


# Représentation 2D

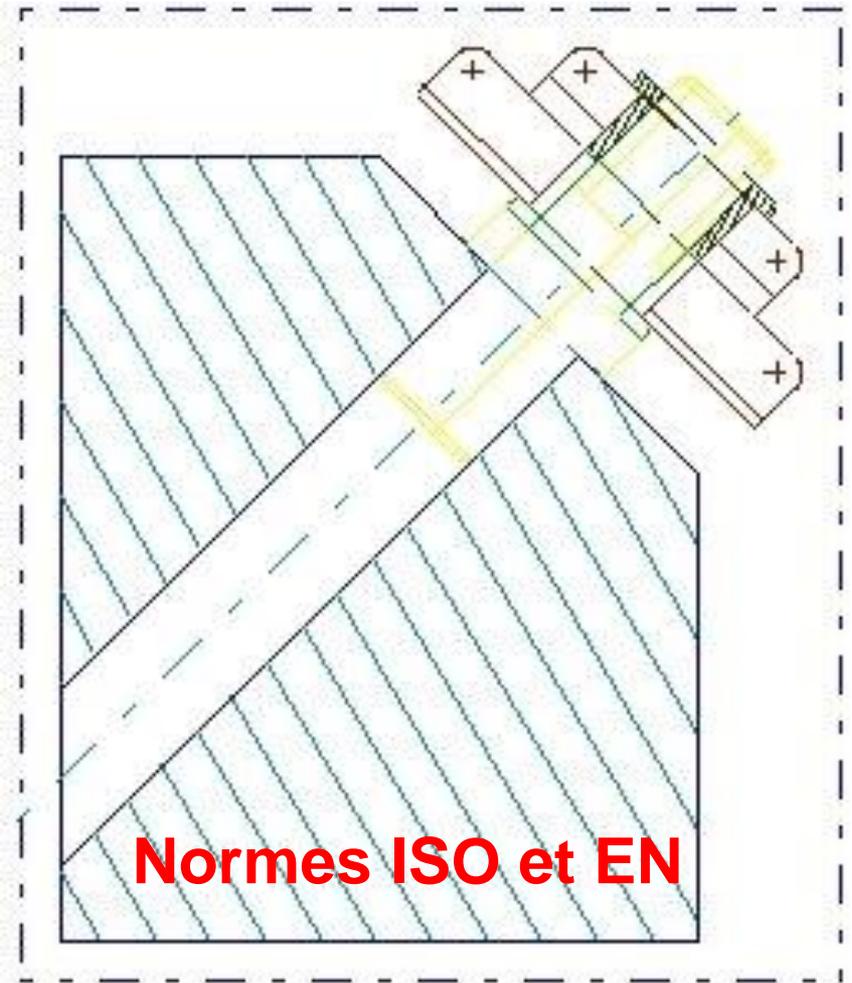
## LA NORME



Léonard de  
VINCI

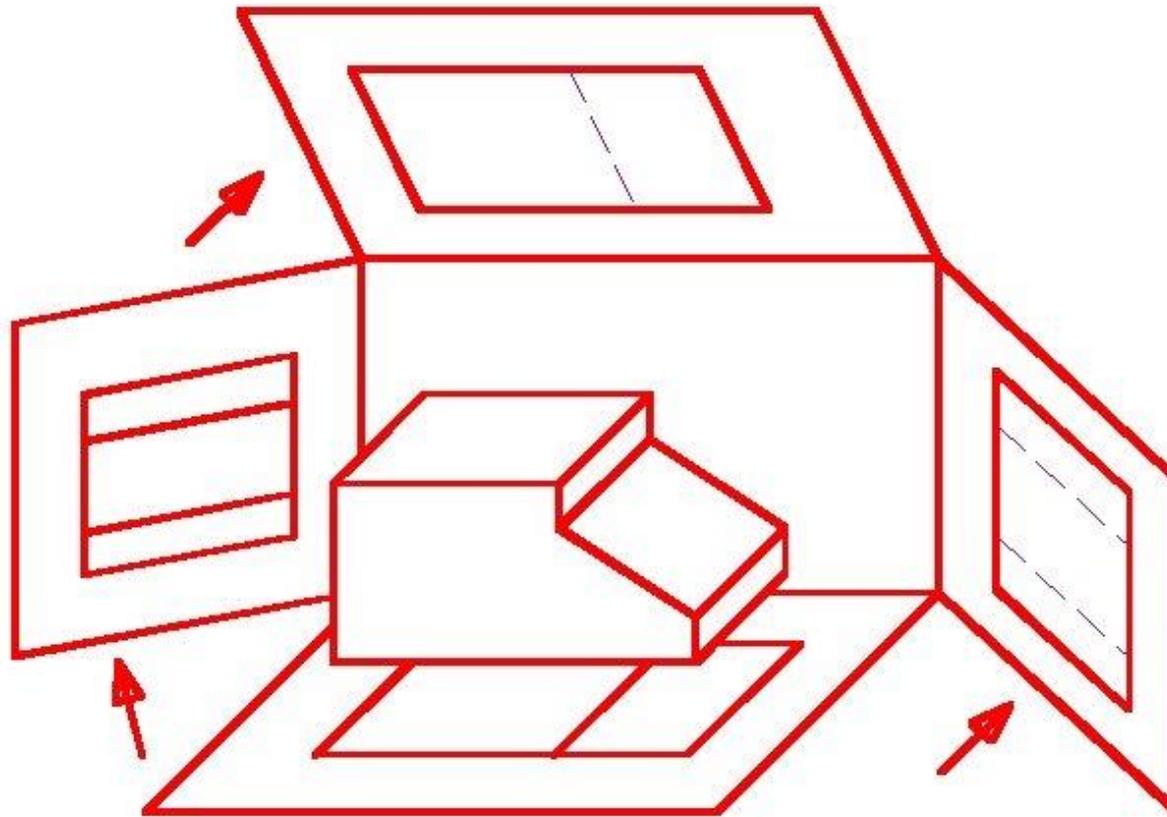


1878

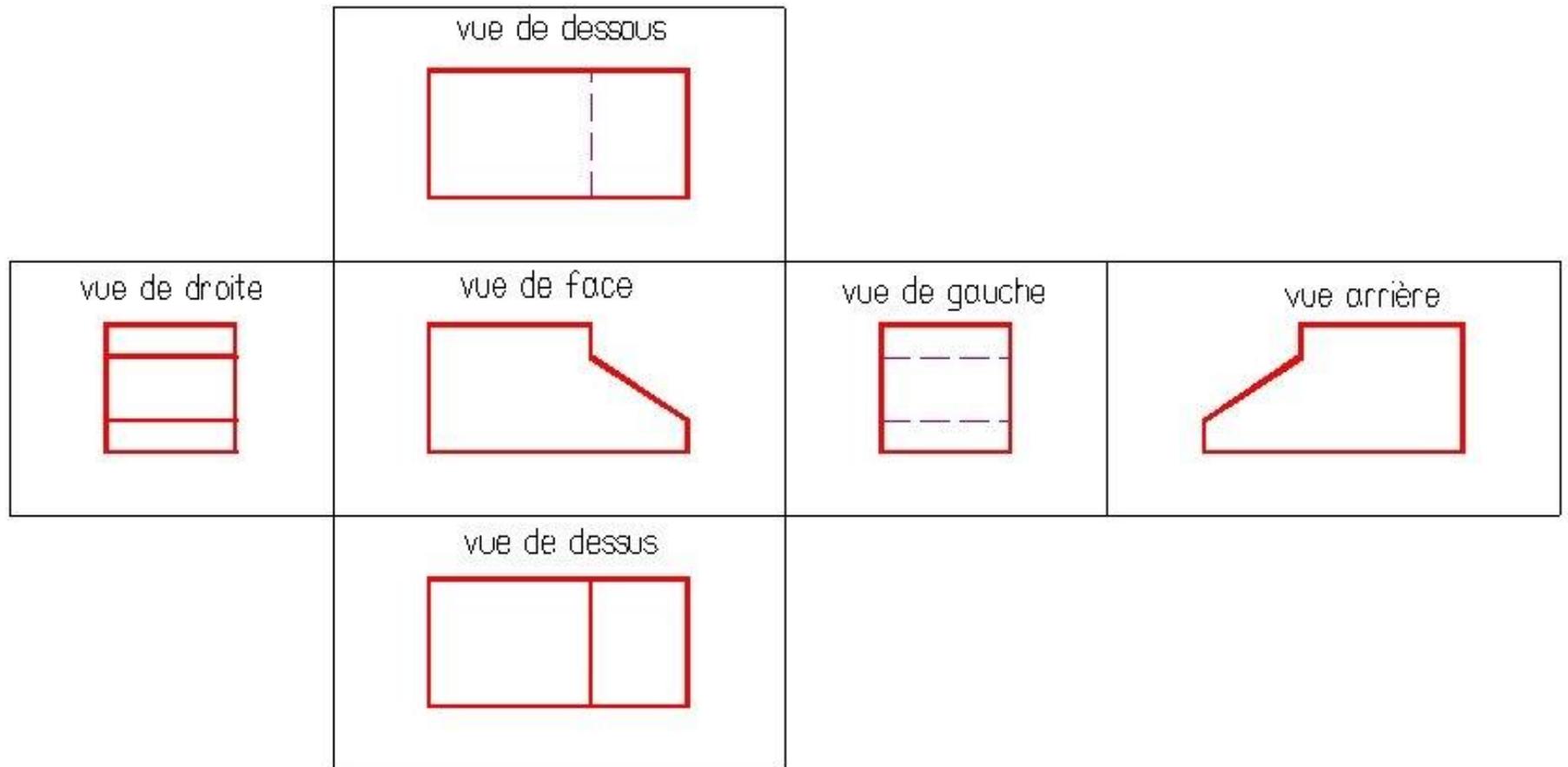


Normes ISO et EN

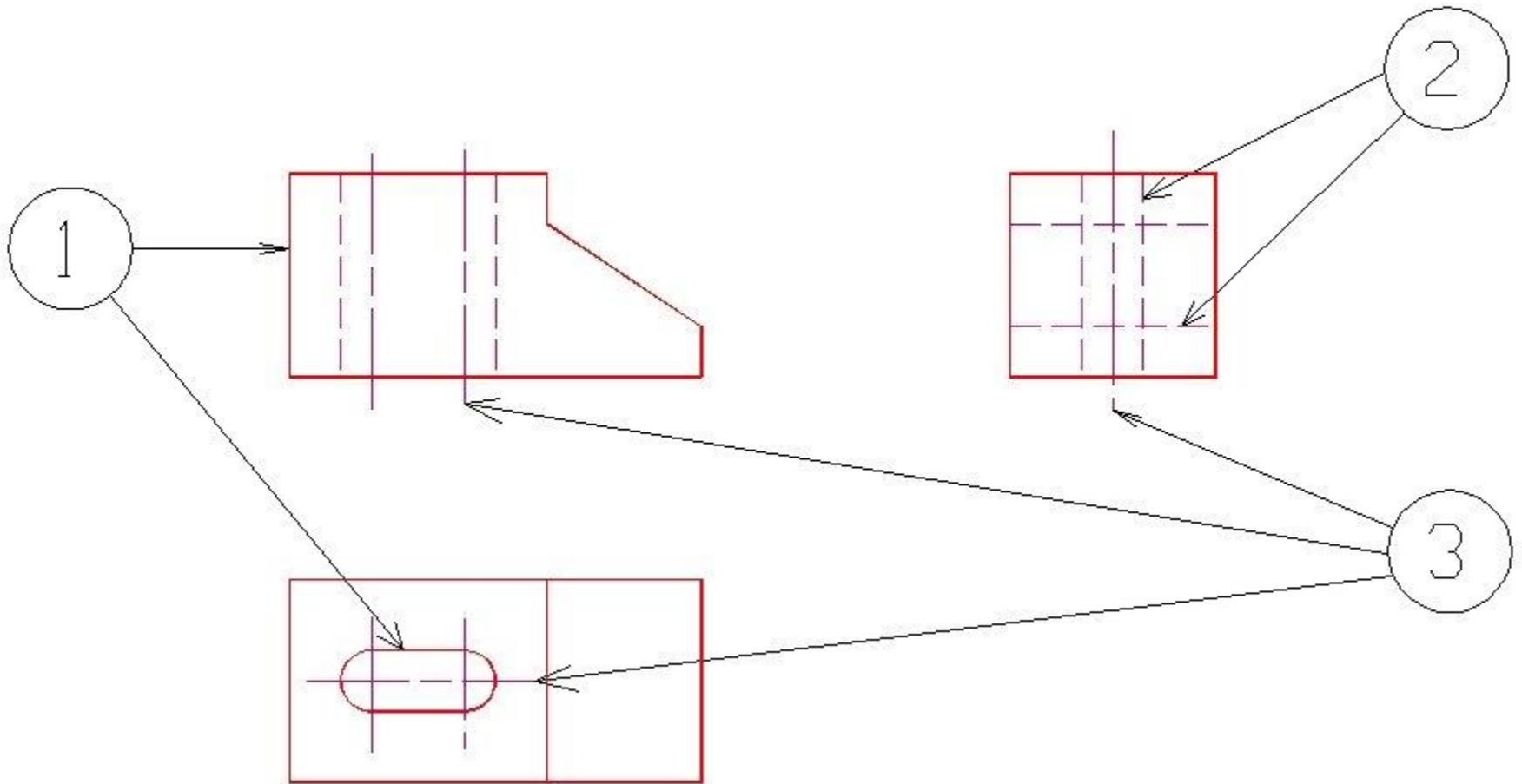
# Projection orthogonale dans E3



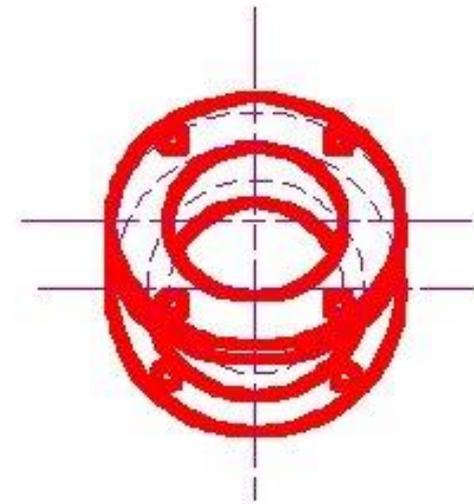
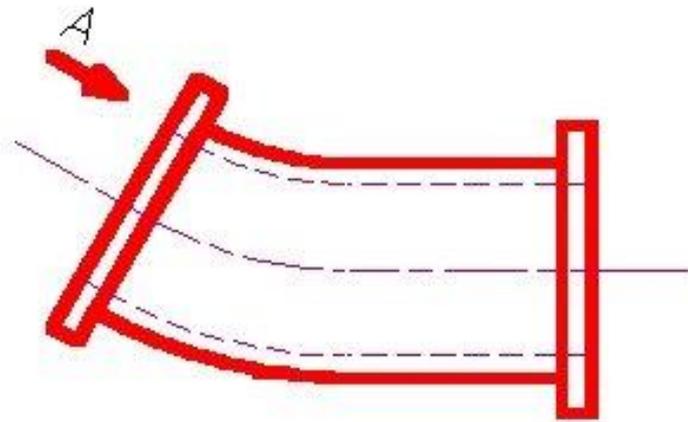
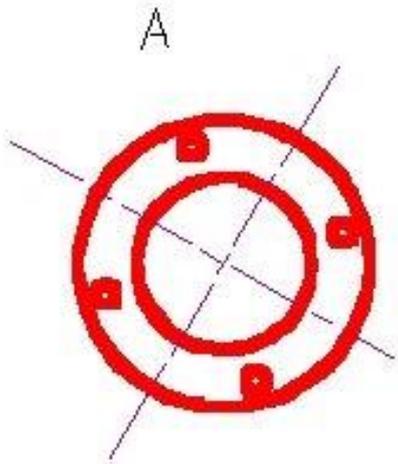
# Projection orthogonale dans E3



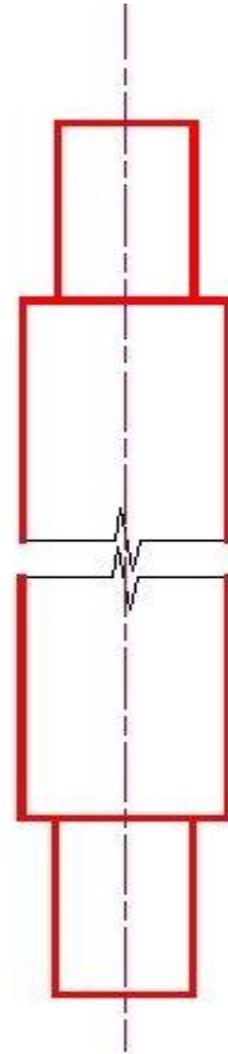
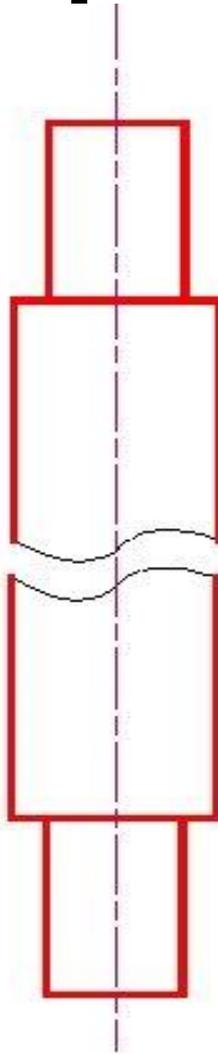
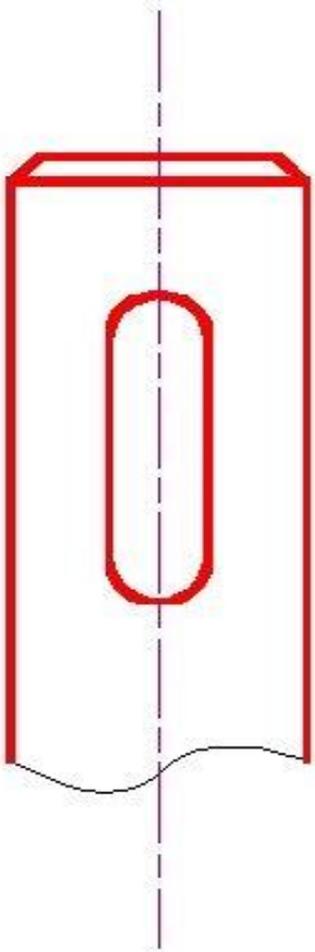
# Type de traits



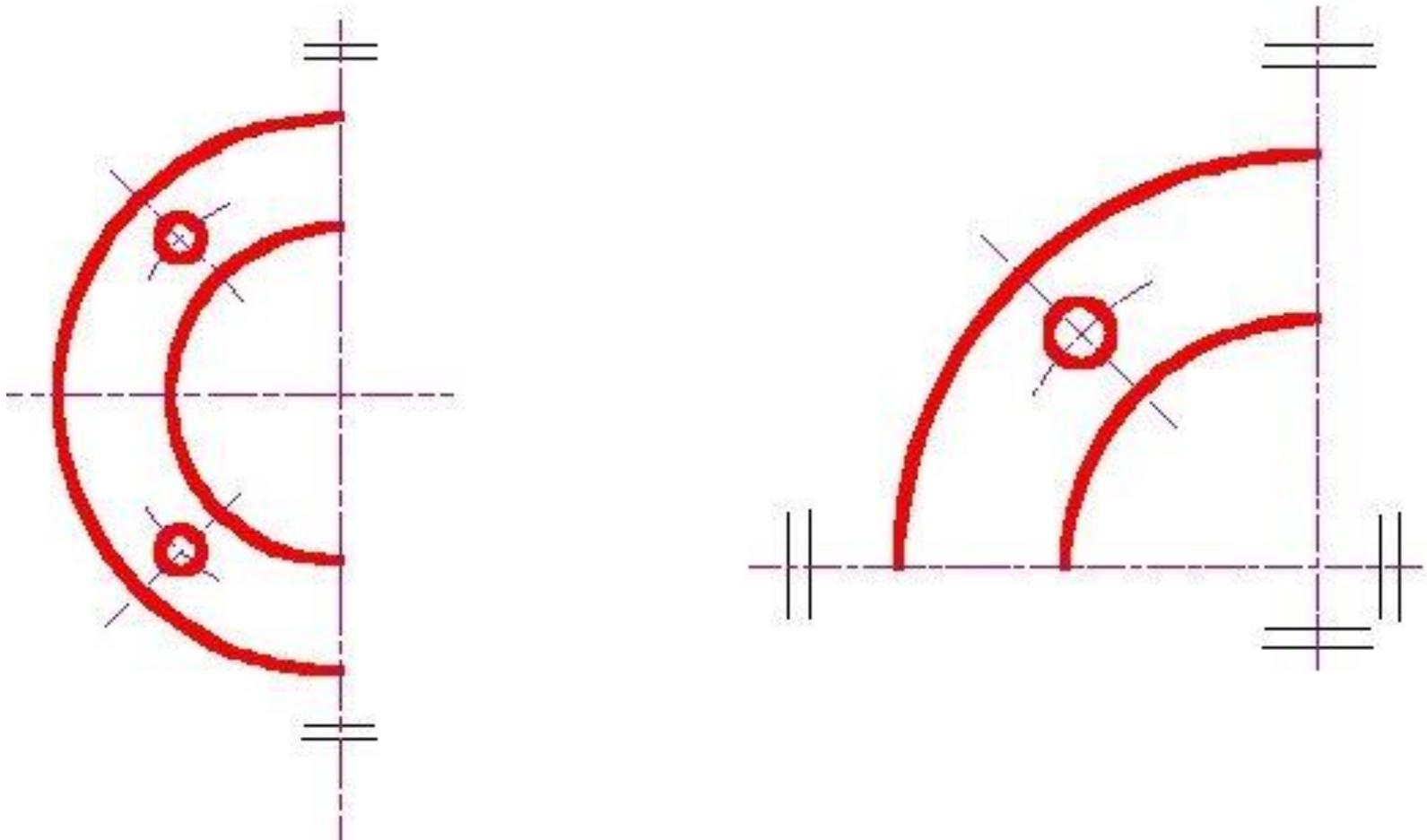
# Vue déplacée



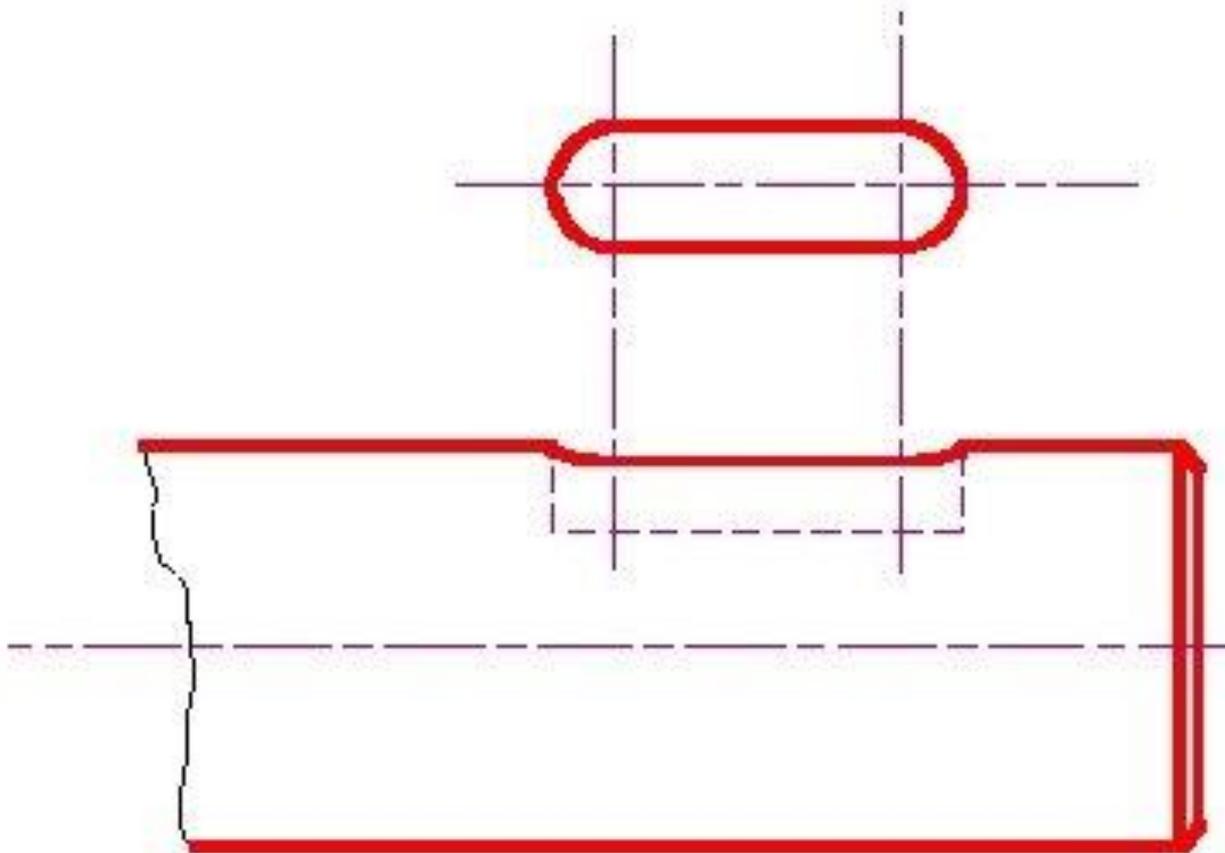
# Interruption de vue



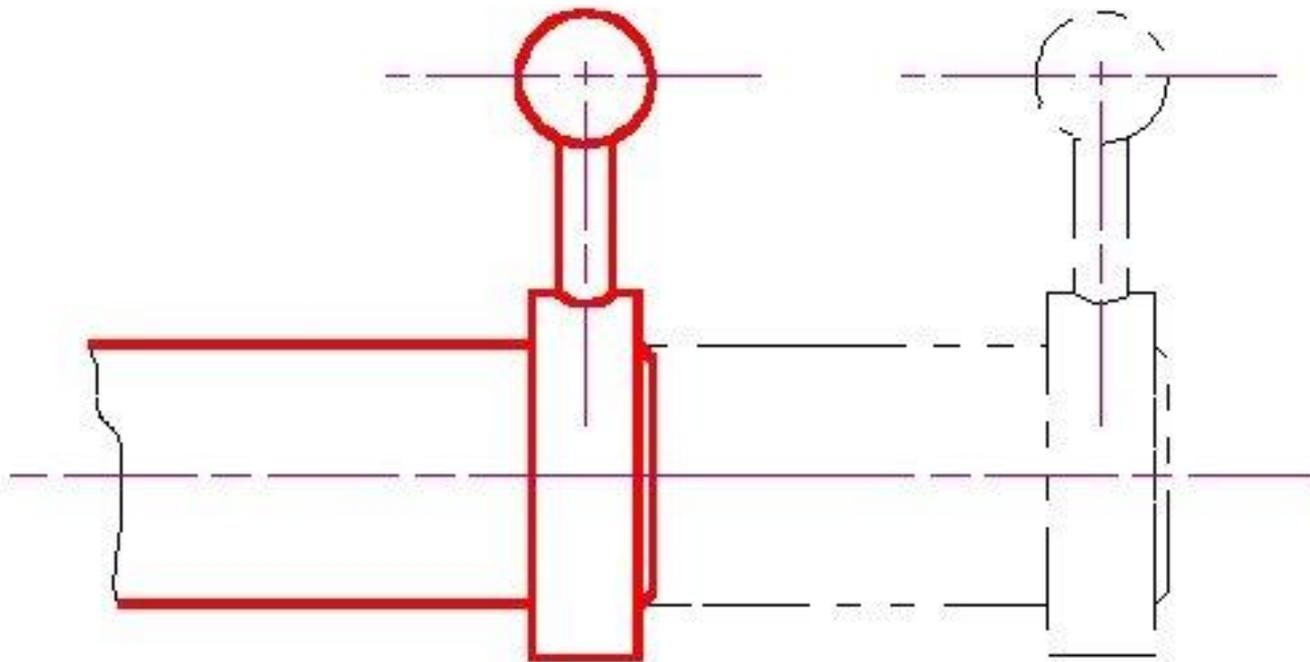
# Demi vue - symétrie



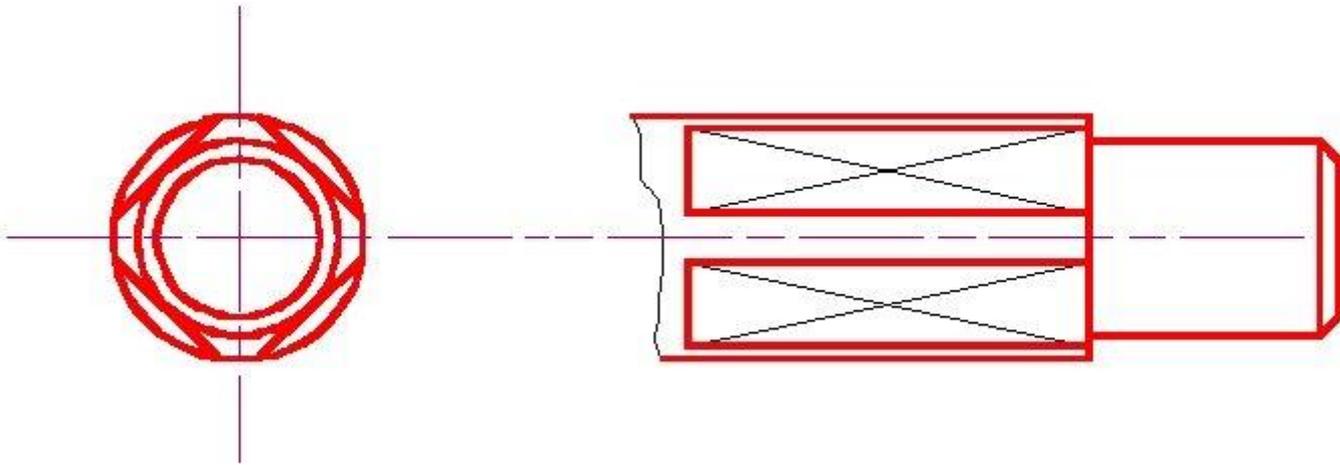
# Vue locale sortie



# Position extrême

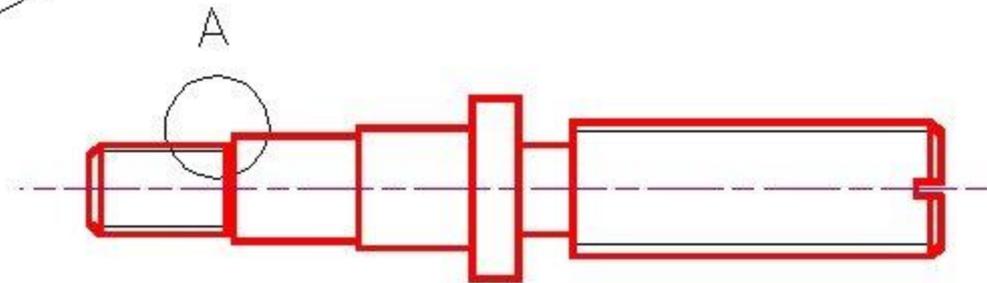
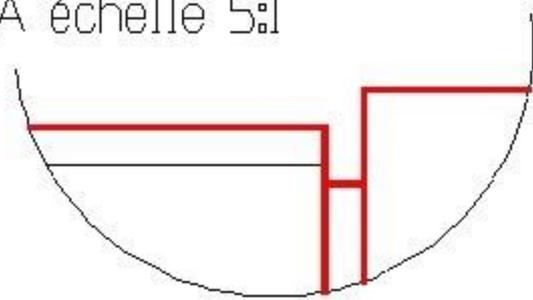


# méplat



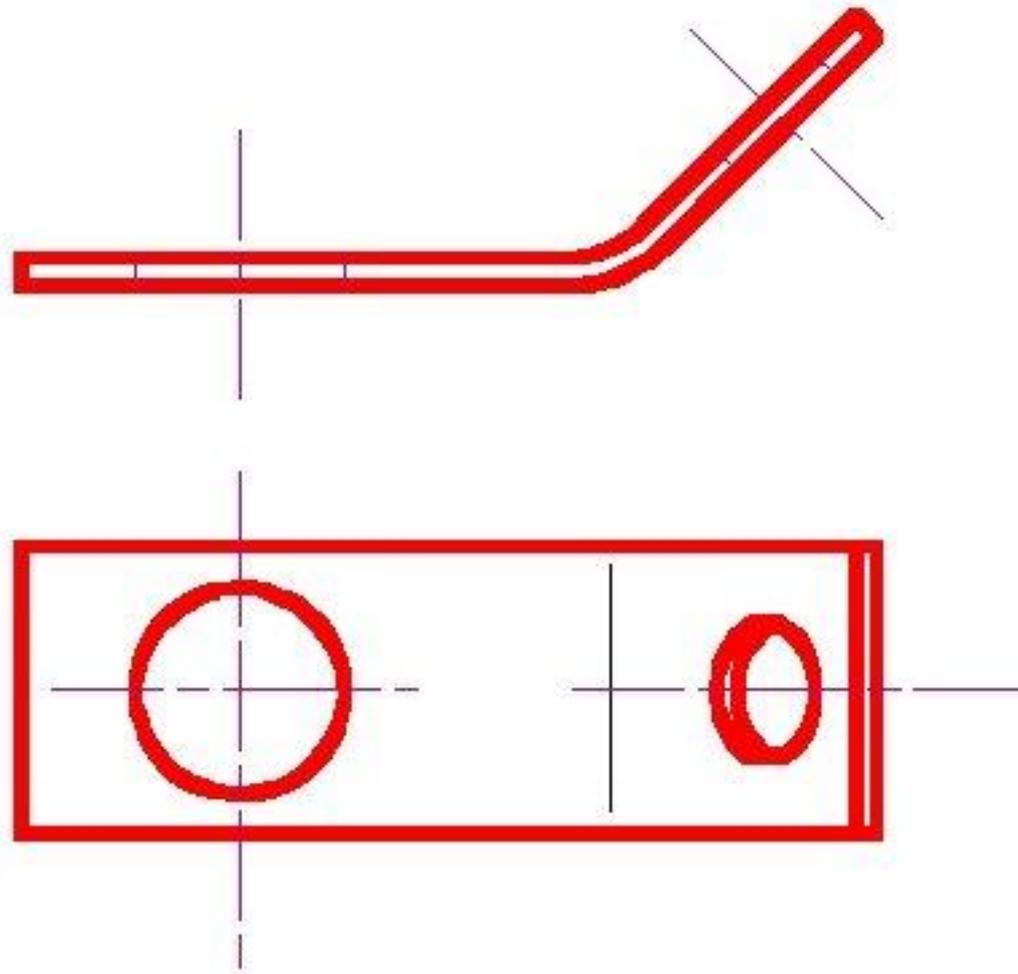
# Détail

A échelle 5:1

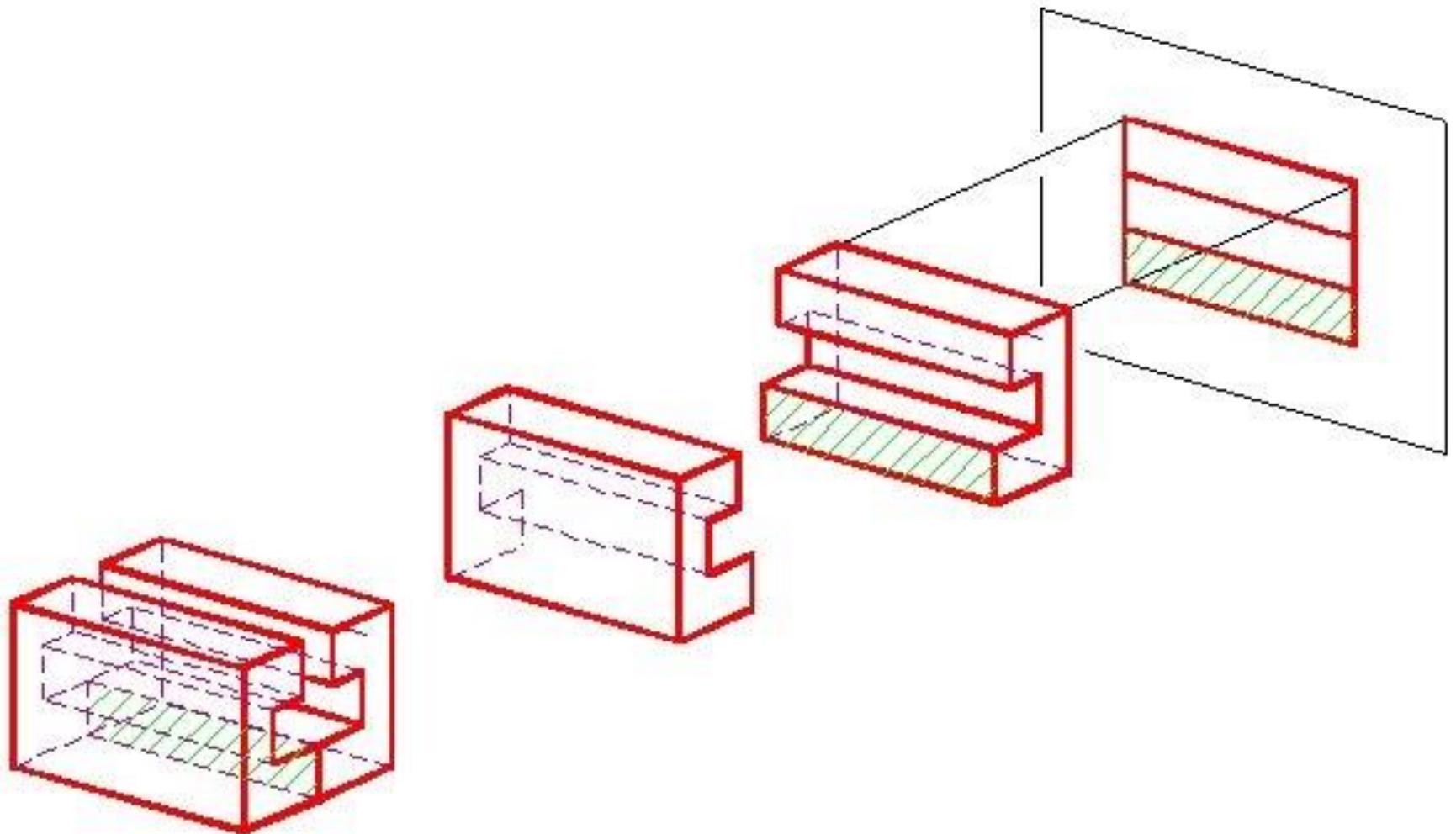


# Arête fictive

S.

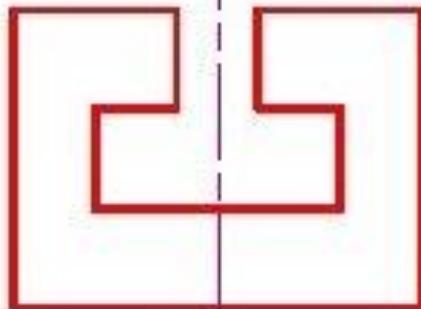
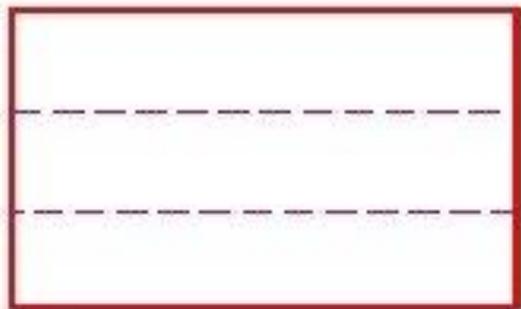


# Couper



Plan de  
coupe A-A

coupe A-A

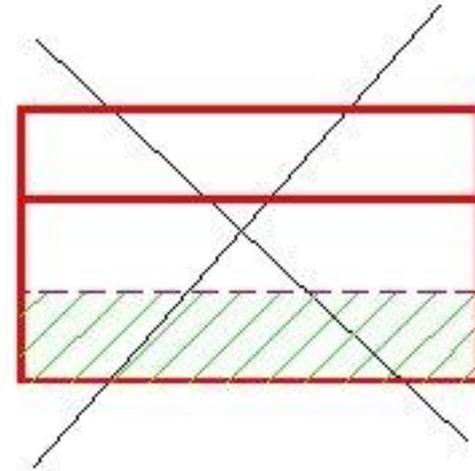
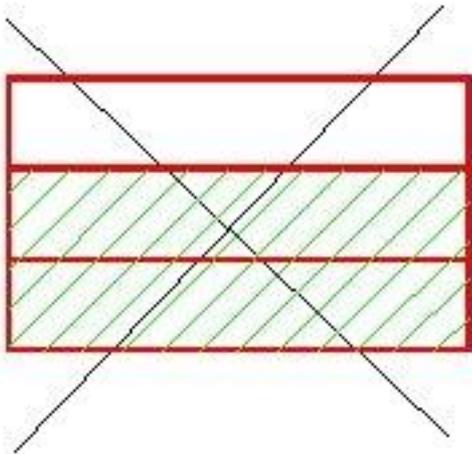


A

A

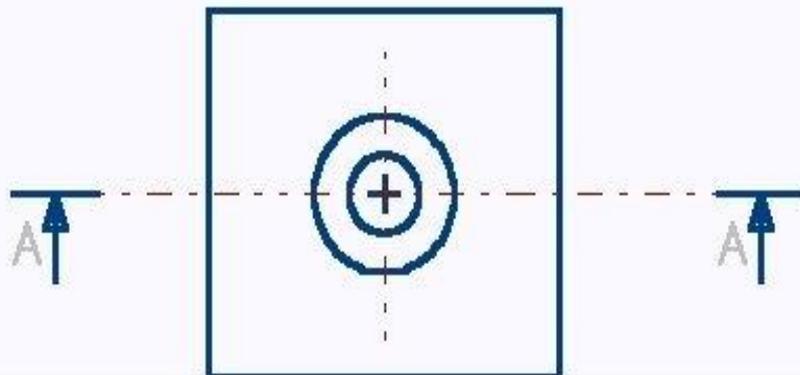
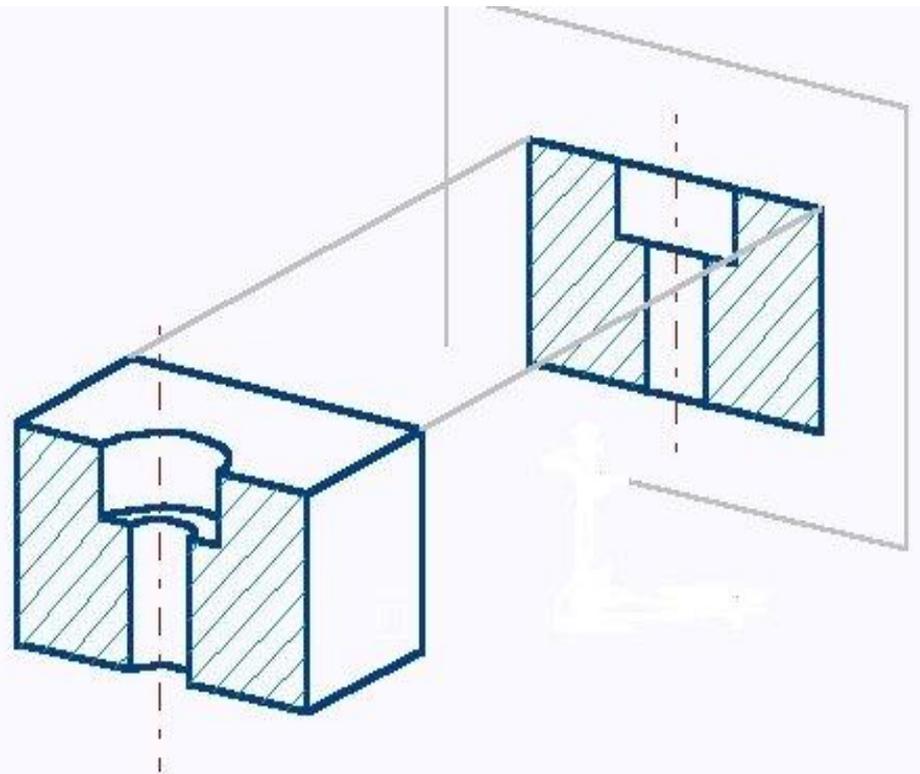
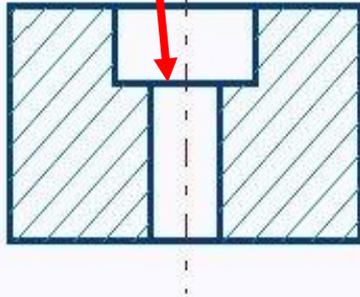
A-A

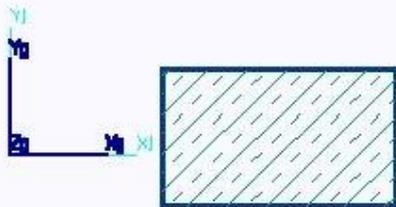
# Impossible!



Arête circulaire à  
montrer

A-A





Cuivre et alliages



Acier et fonte



Plastiques et isolants

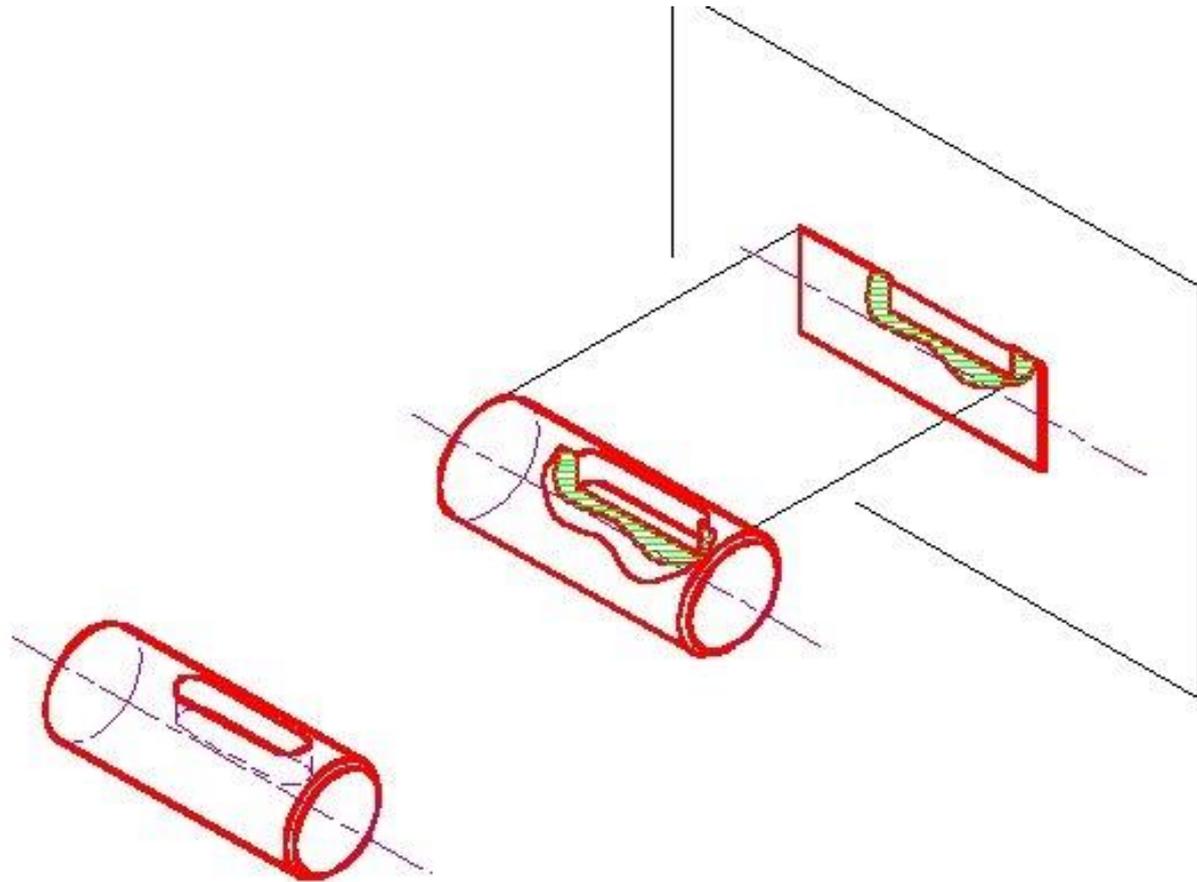
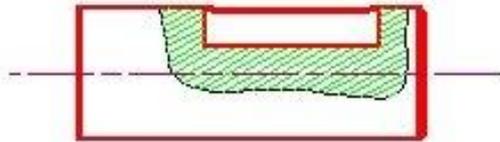


Aluminium et alliages

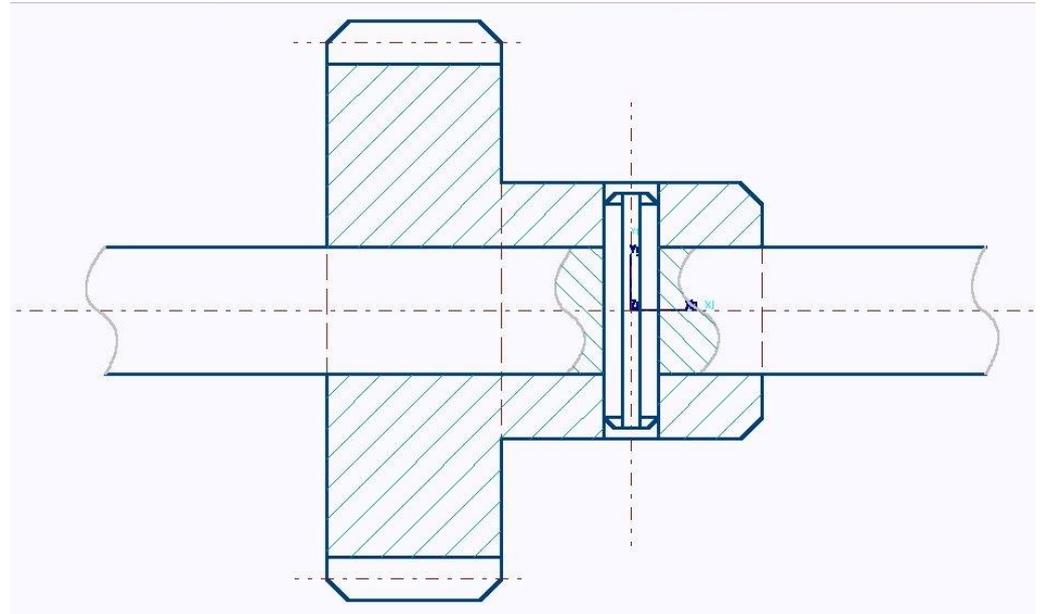
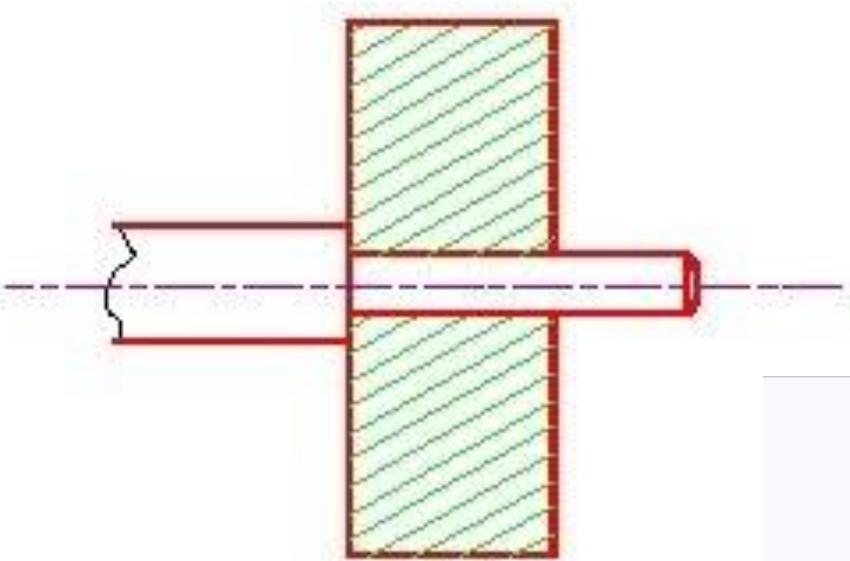


Béton

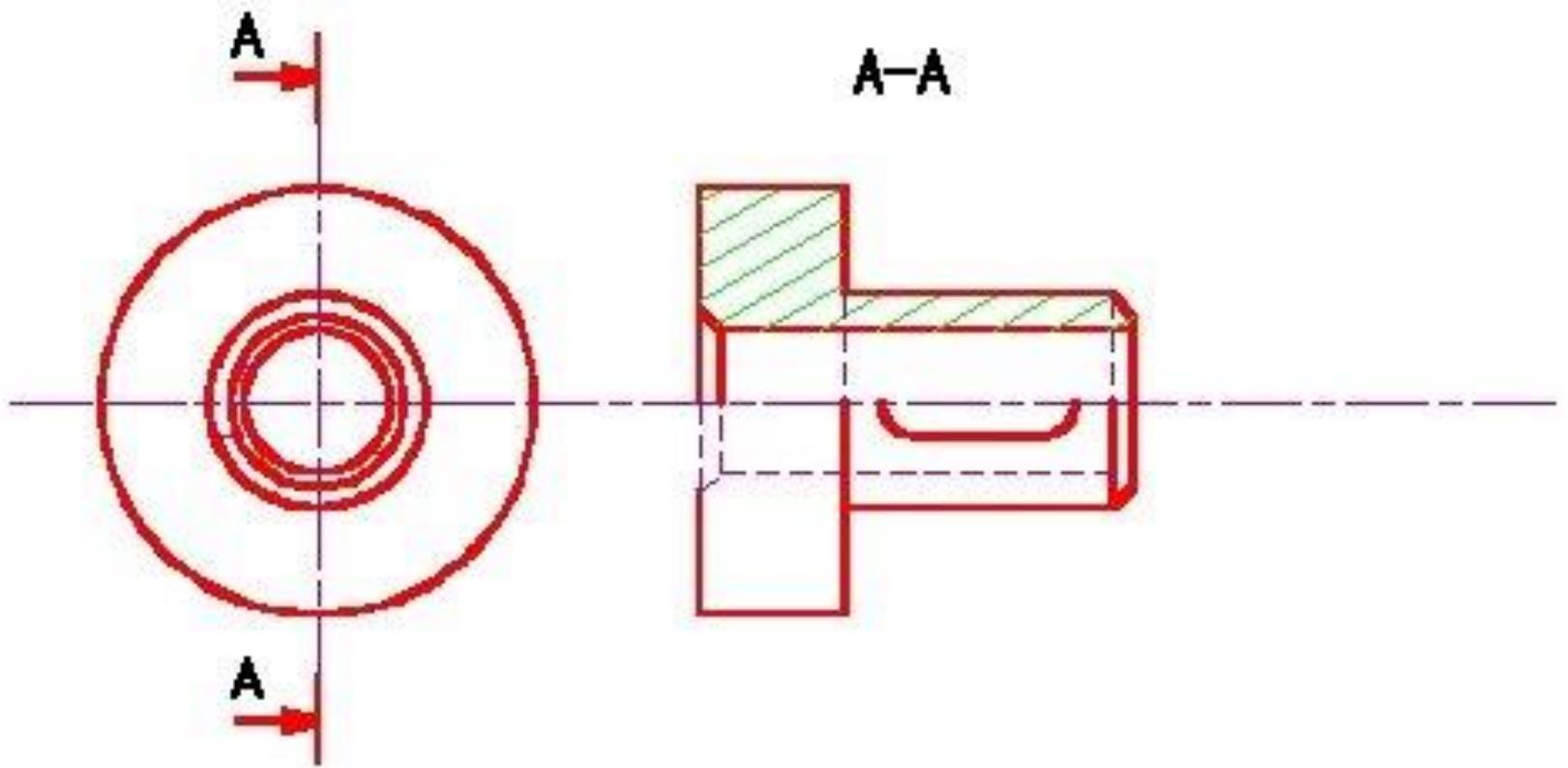
# Coupe locale

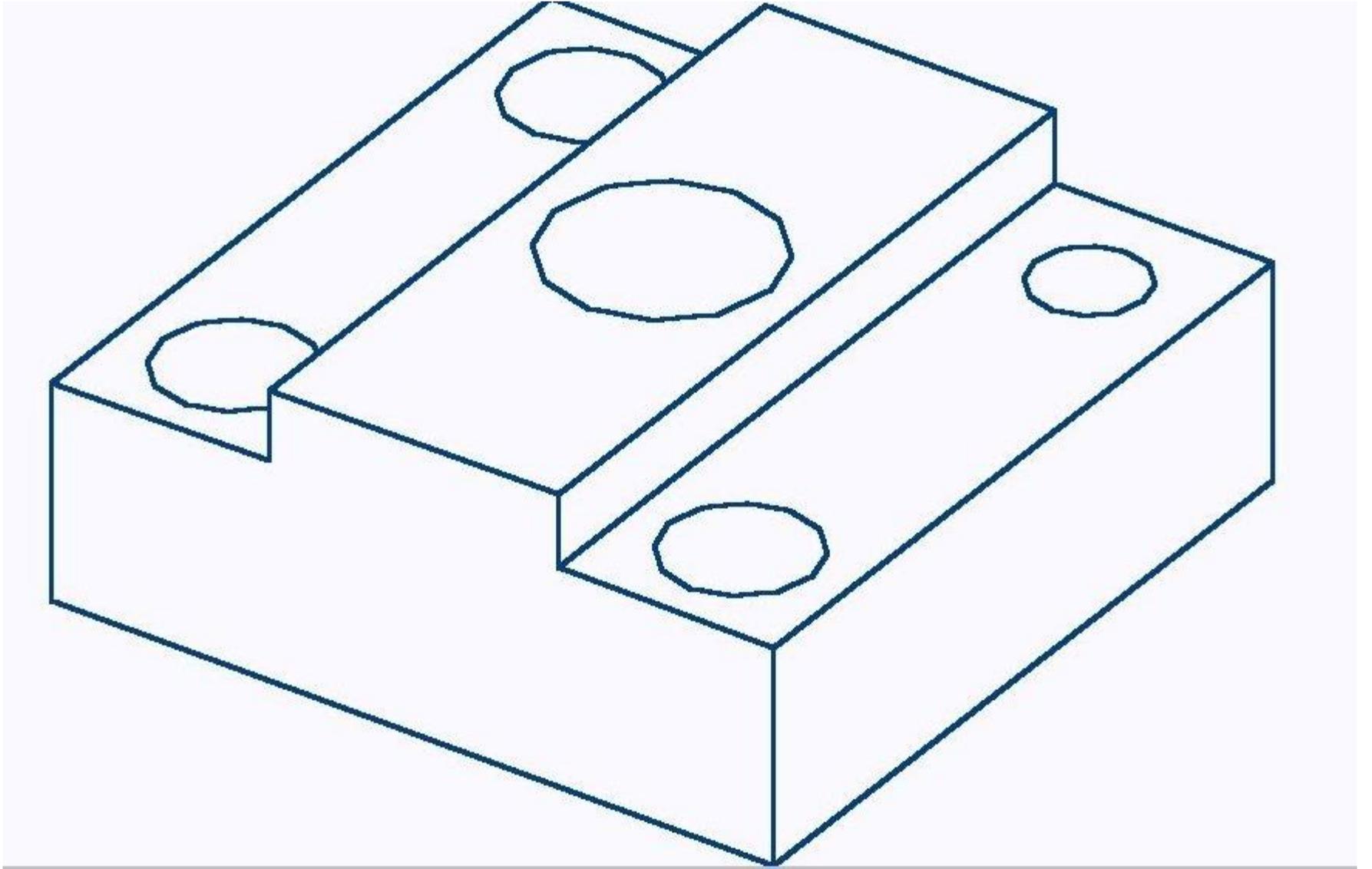


# On ne coupe pas les axes



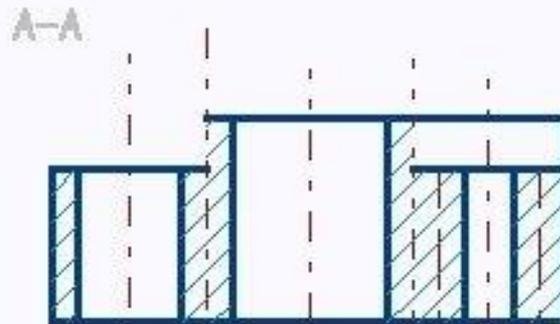
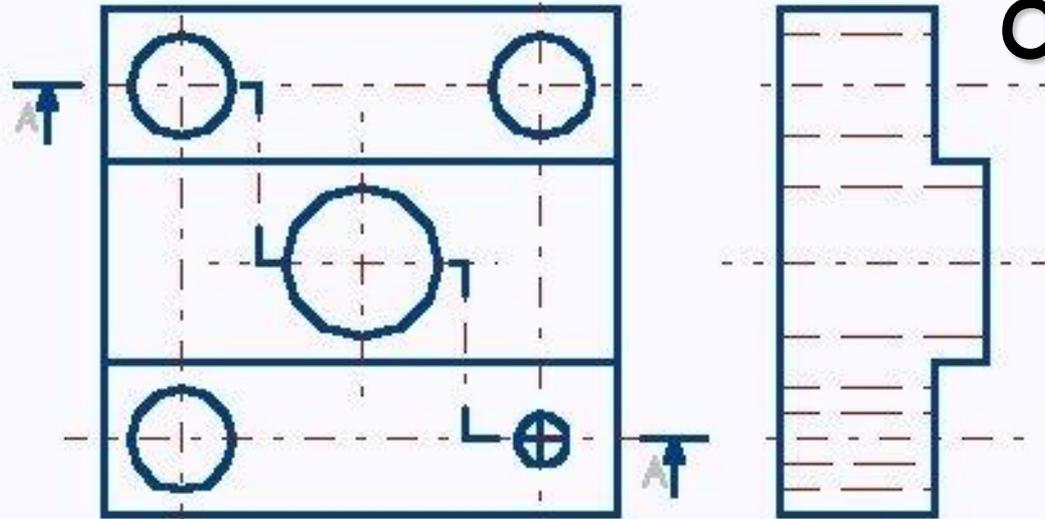
# Vue en demi-coupe

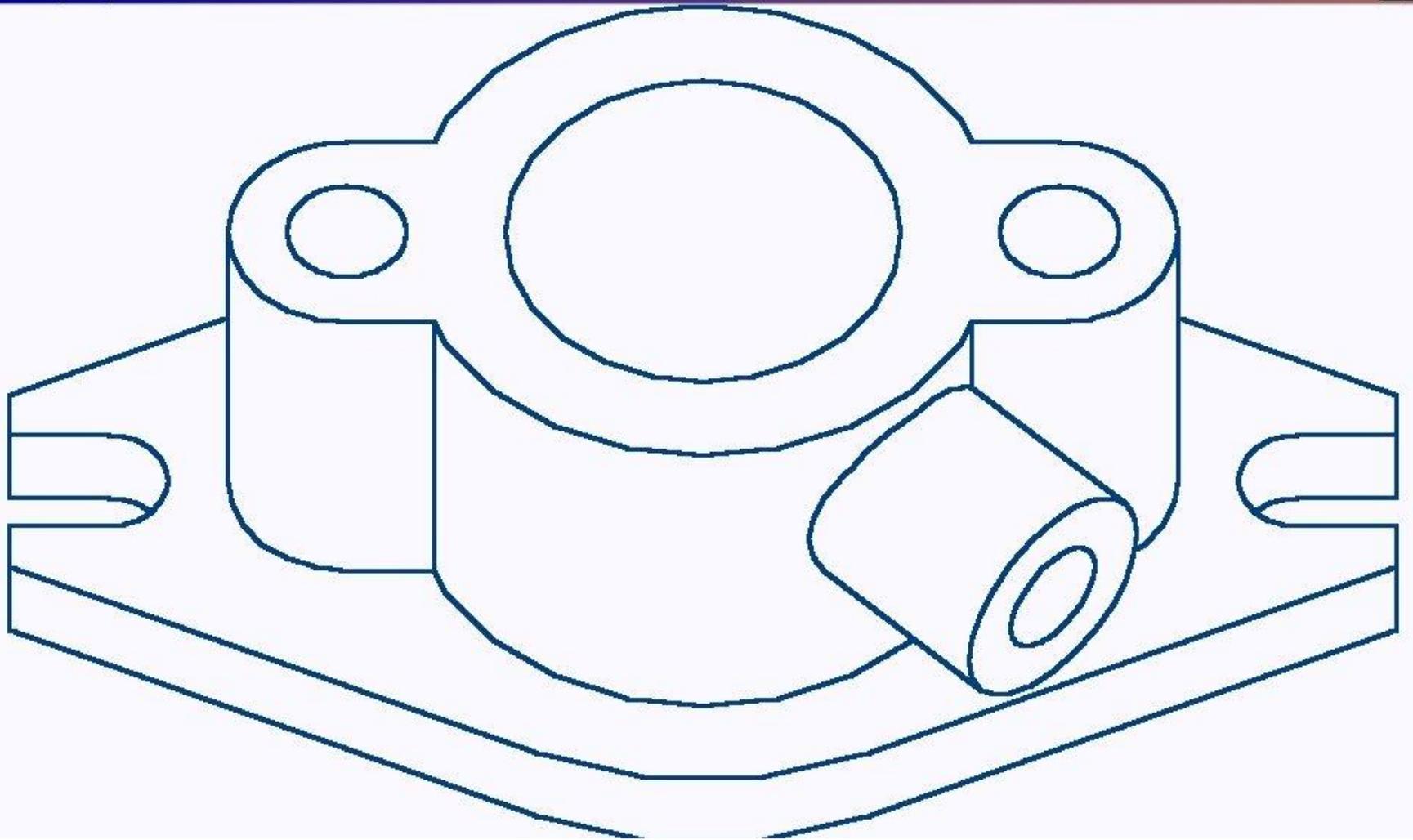




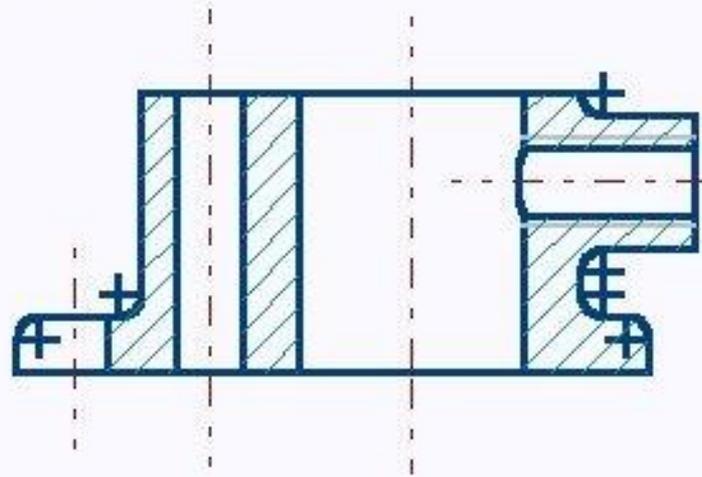
# Plans coupes

# décalés

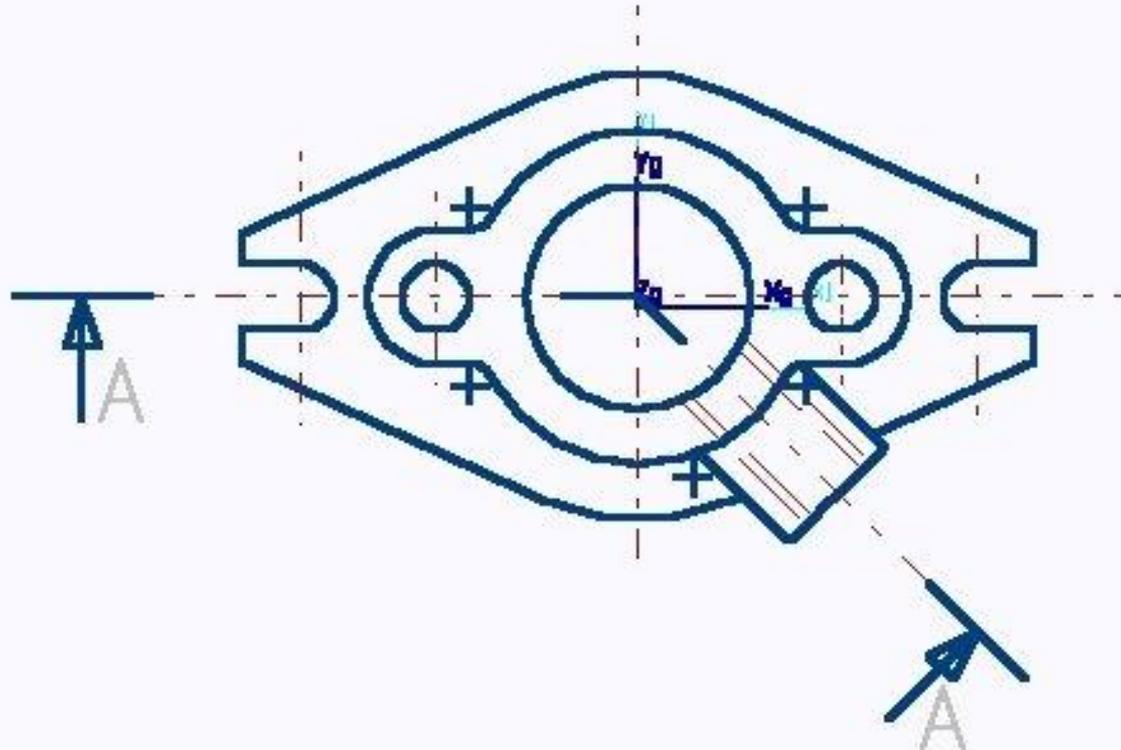


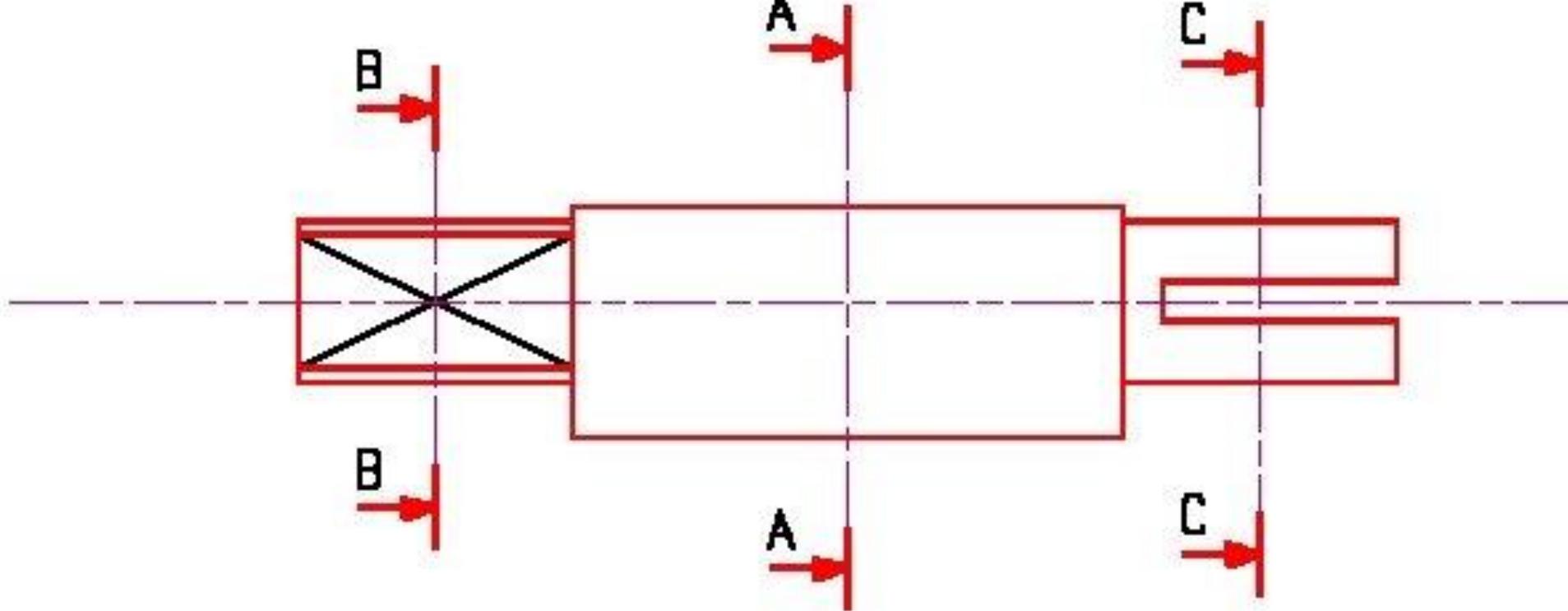


A-A

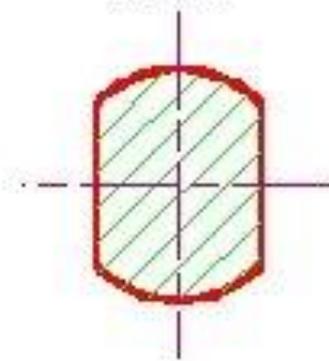


Plan de  
coupe  
brisé

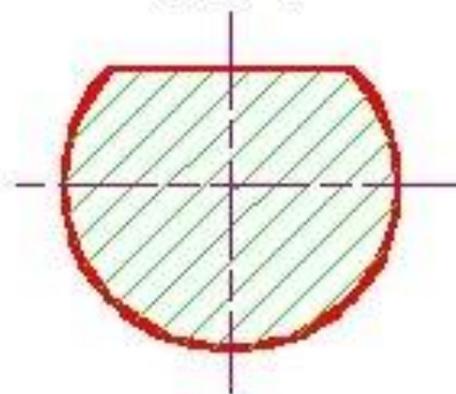




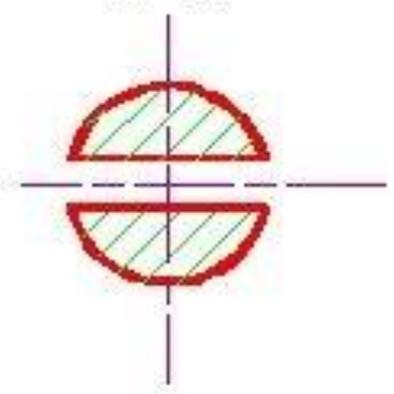
Section  
B-B



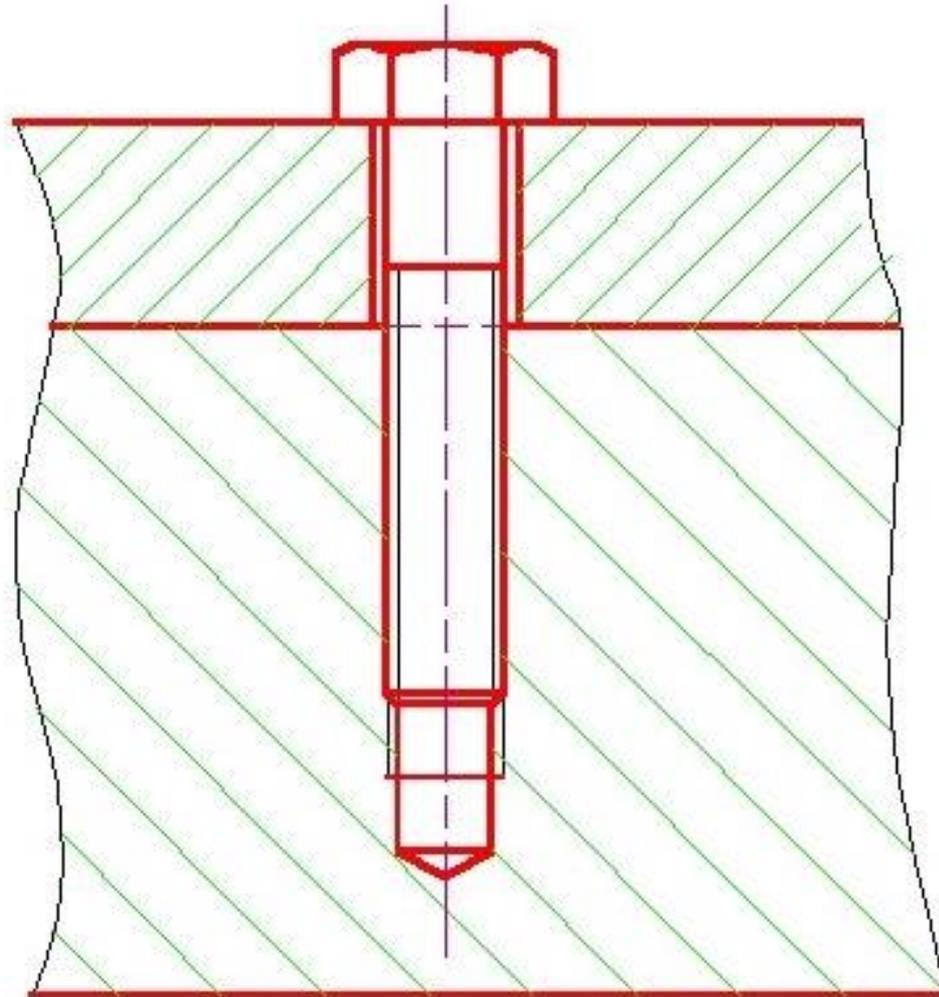
Section  
A-A



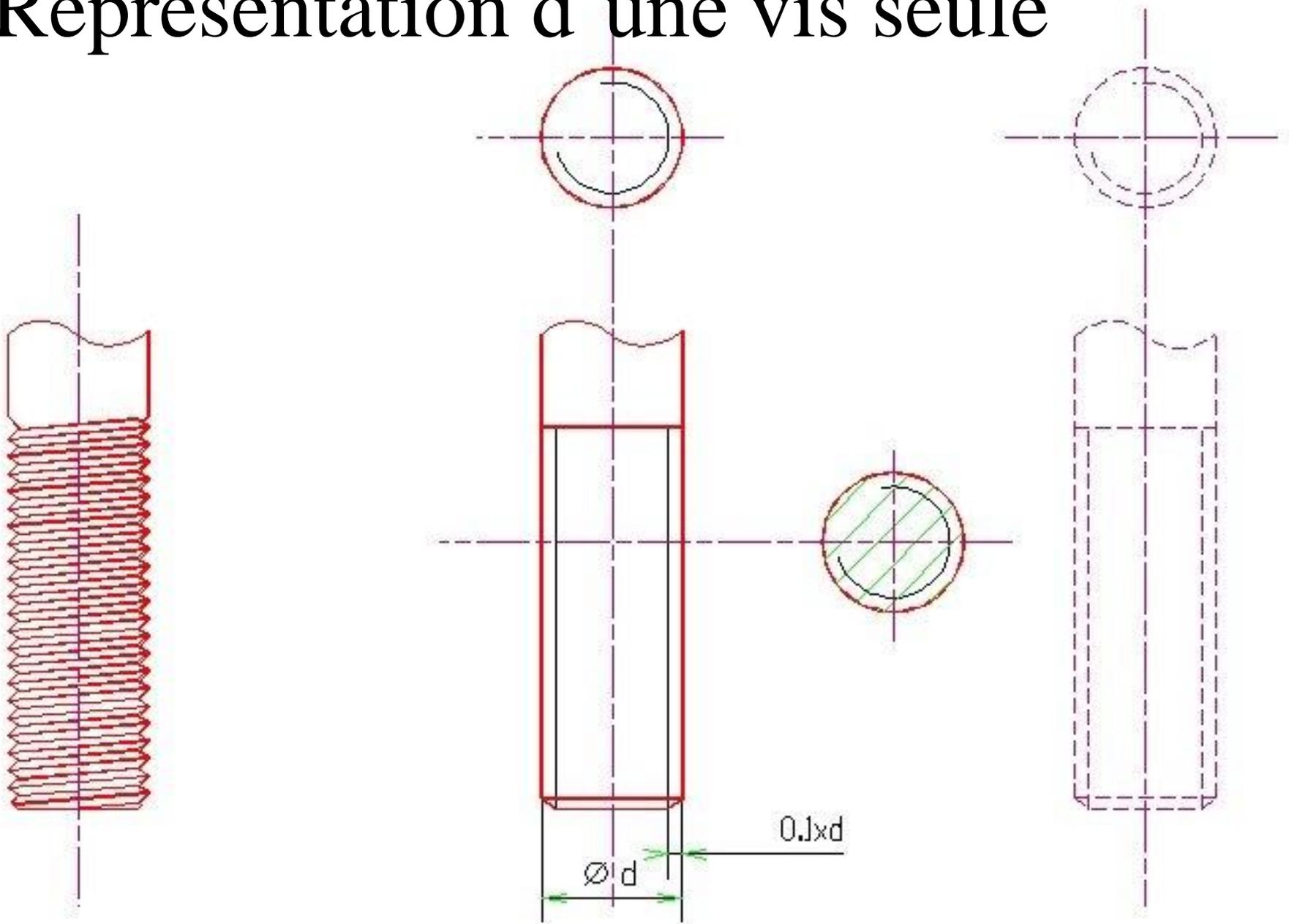
Section  
C-C



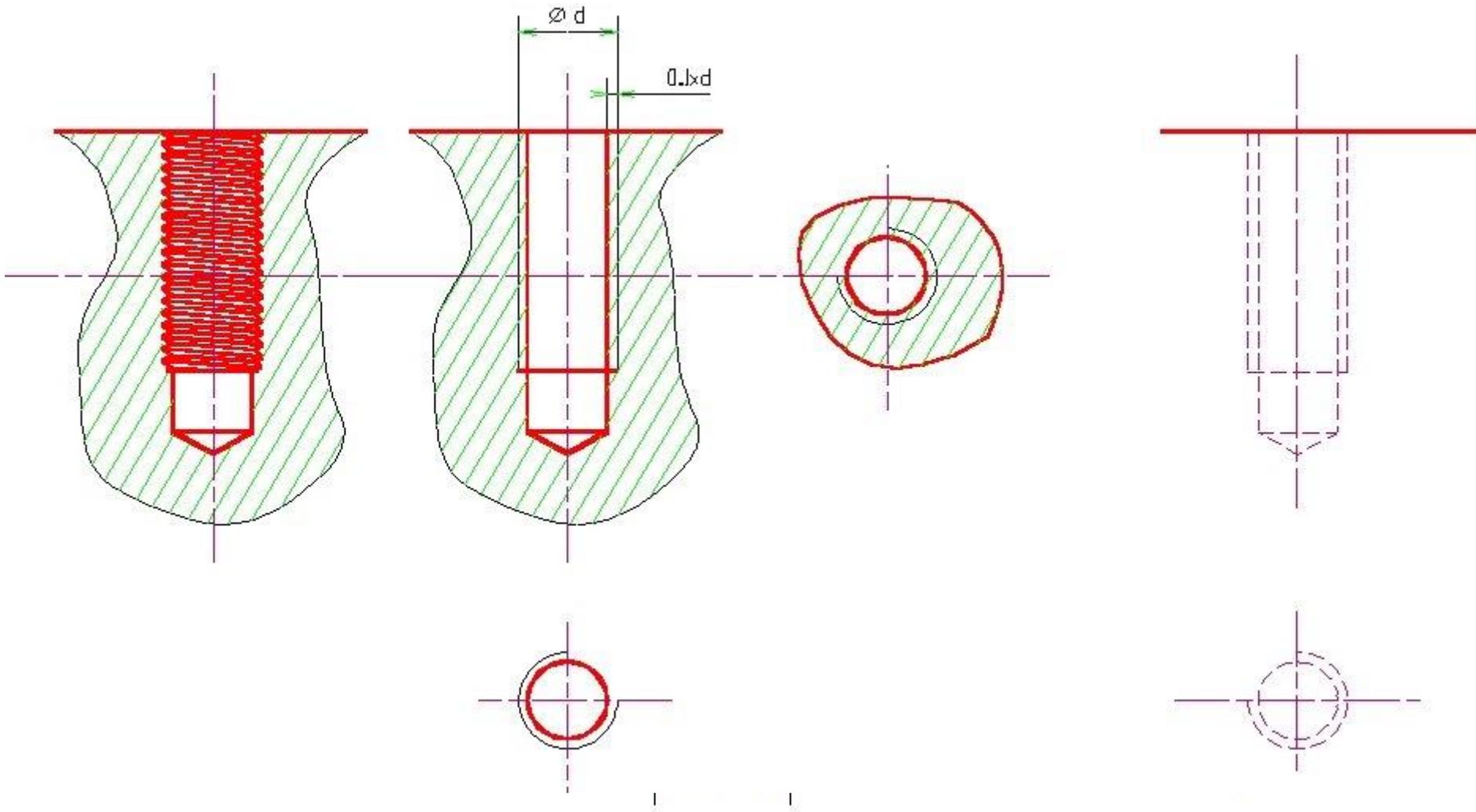
# Représentation d'une vis dans un assemblage



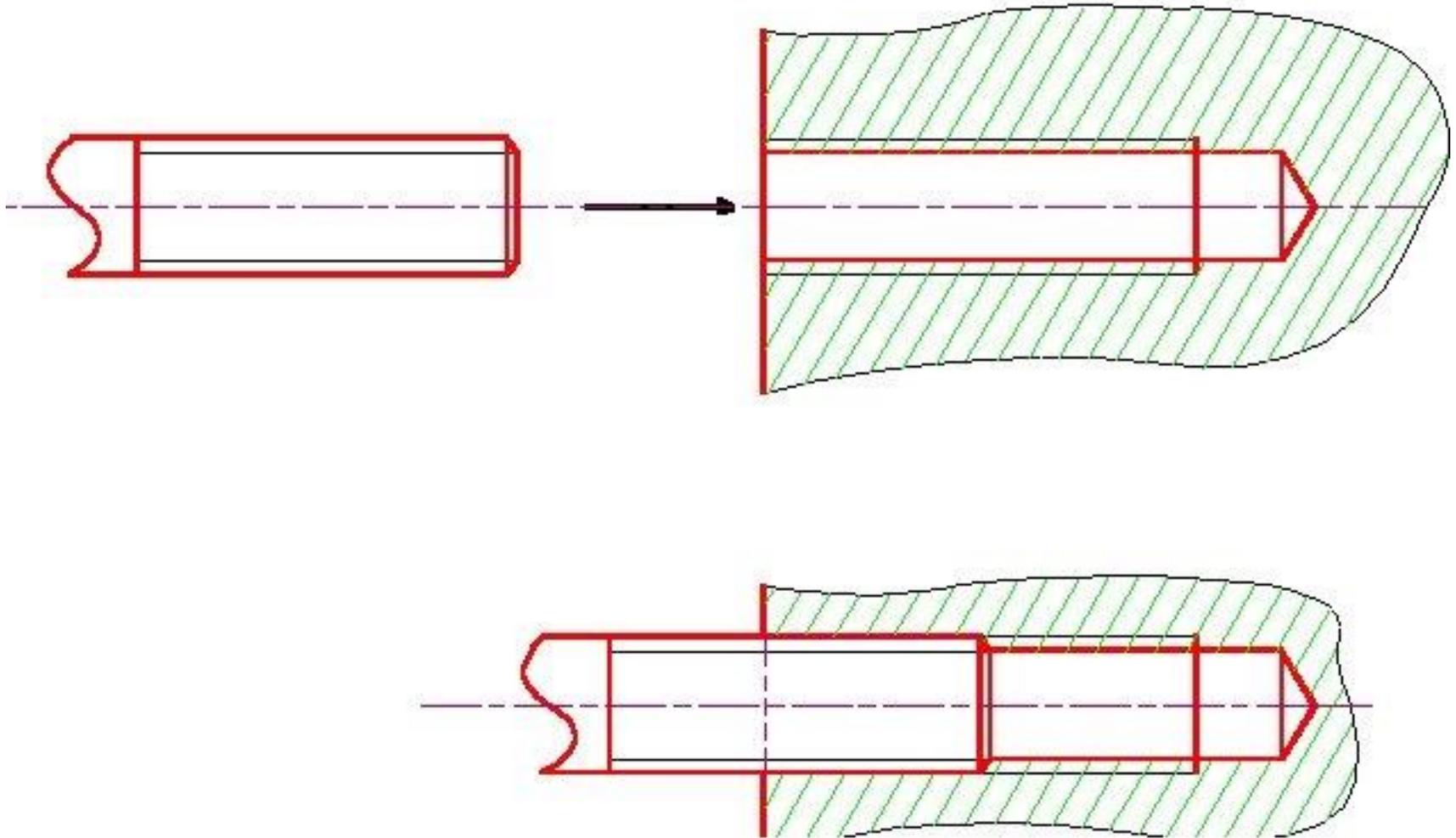
# Représentation d'une vis seule



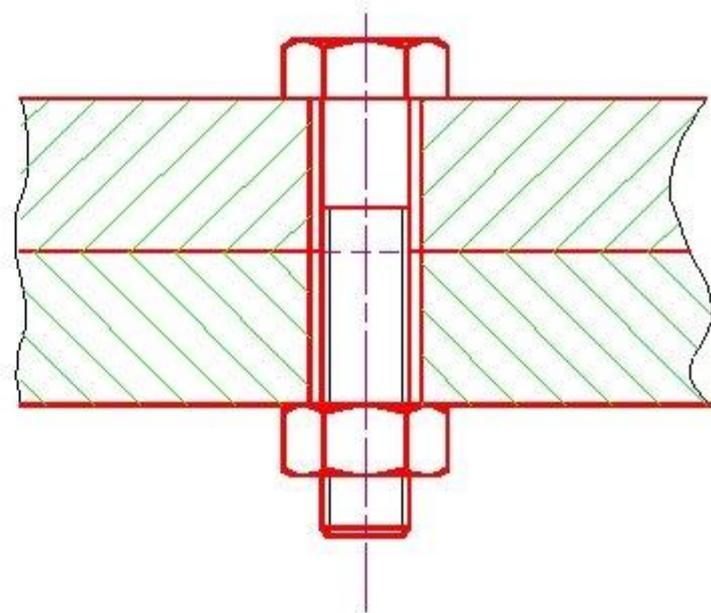
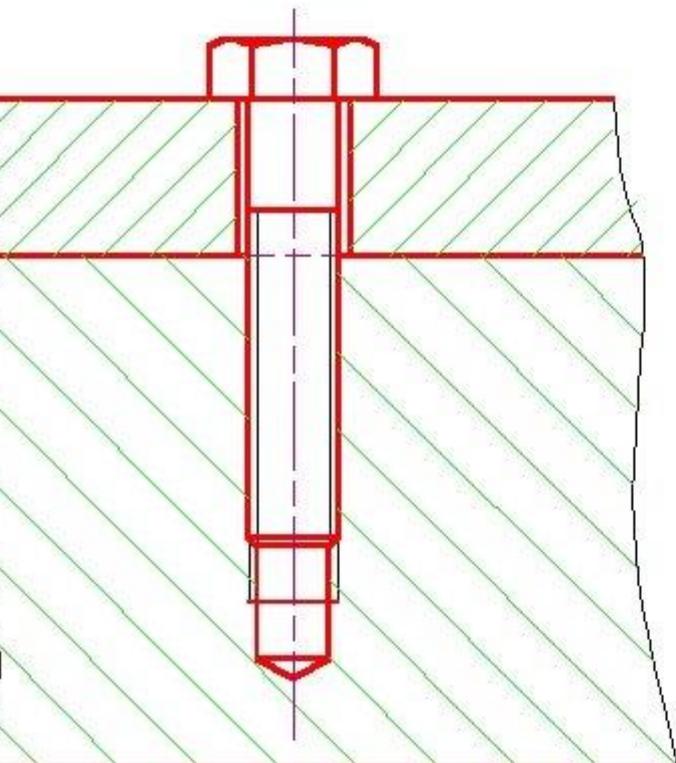
# Représentation d'un trou taraudé



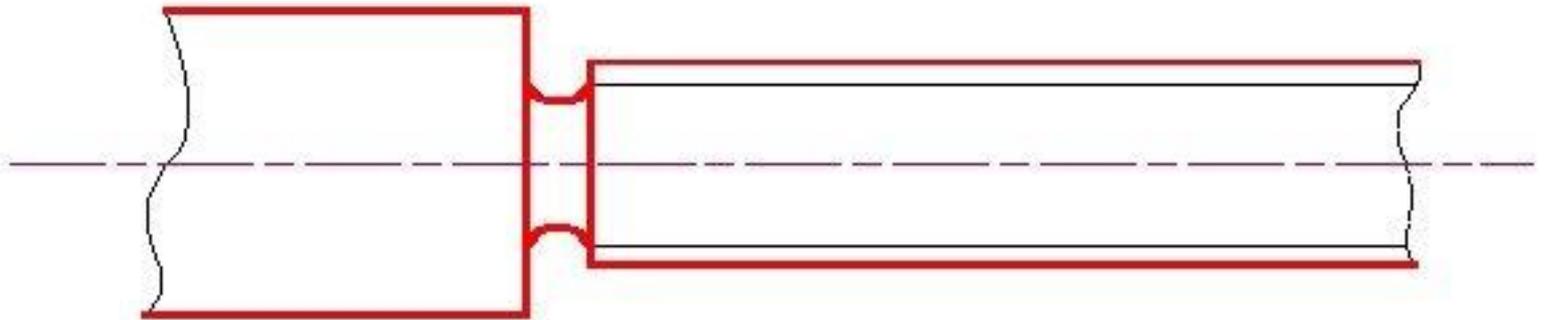
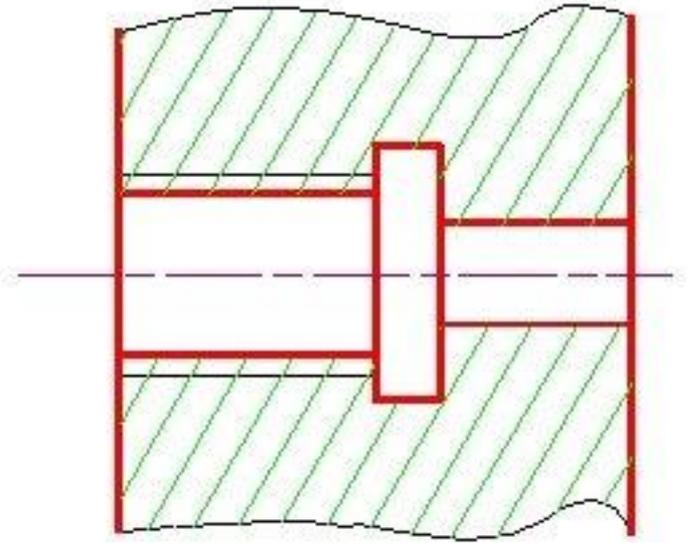
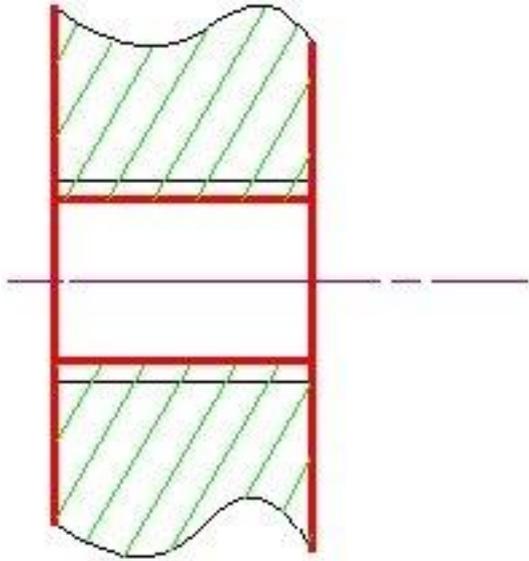
# Représentation des deux assemblés



# Assemblage vissé/ assemblage boulonné

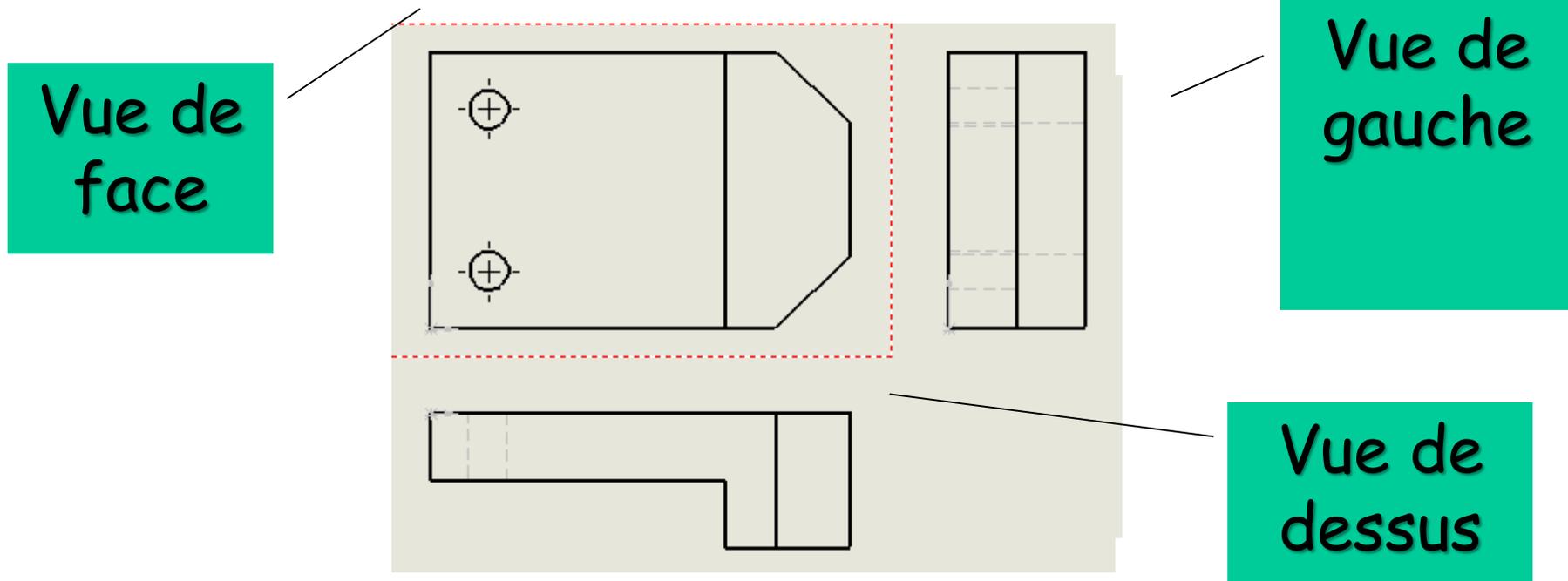


# options



# Dessin de définition d'une pièce :

- la pièce *seule*
- 3 vues
- Les arêtes visibles en trait *continu fort*
- les arêtes cachées en trait *discontinu fin*.



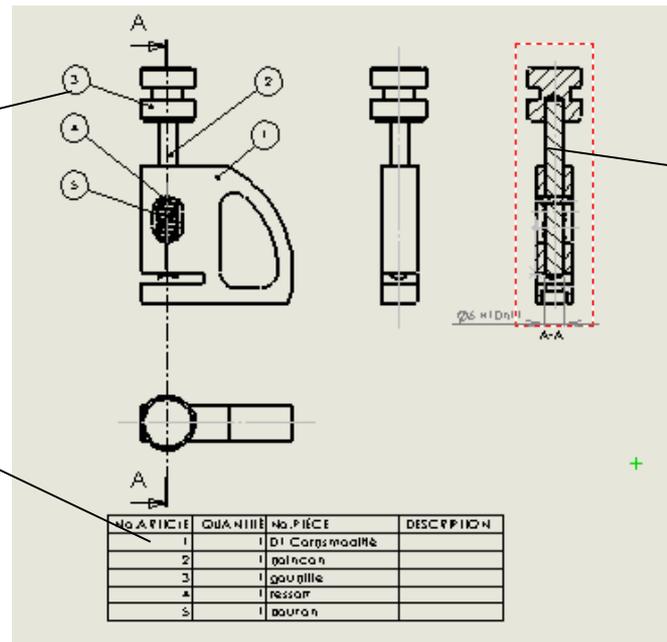
# Dessin d'ensemble :

Ensemble des pièces constituant un objet technique accompagné d'une nomenclature qui liste les pièces en indiquant leur repère, leur nombre, leur matière....

Repère

Hachures

Nomenclature

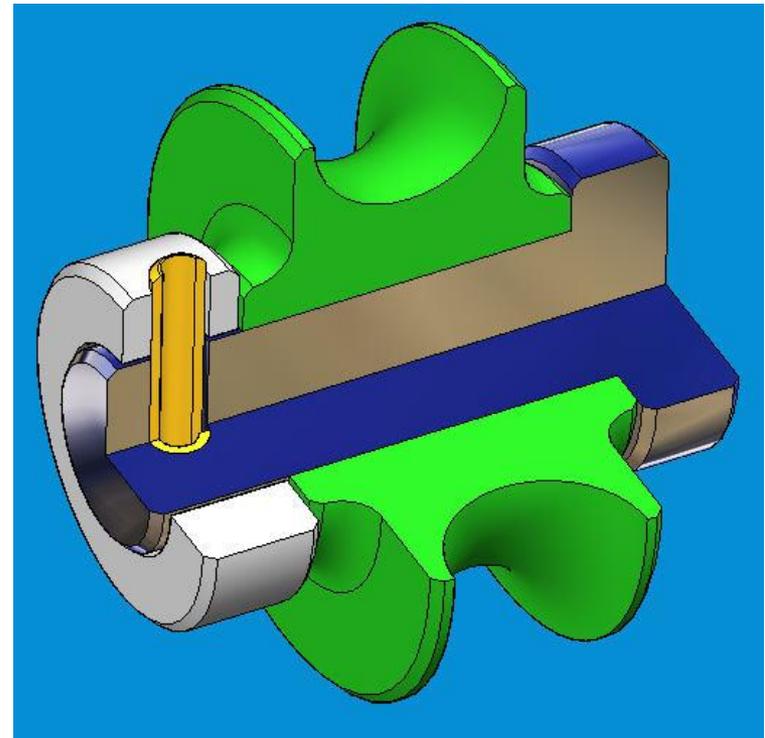
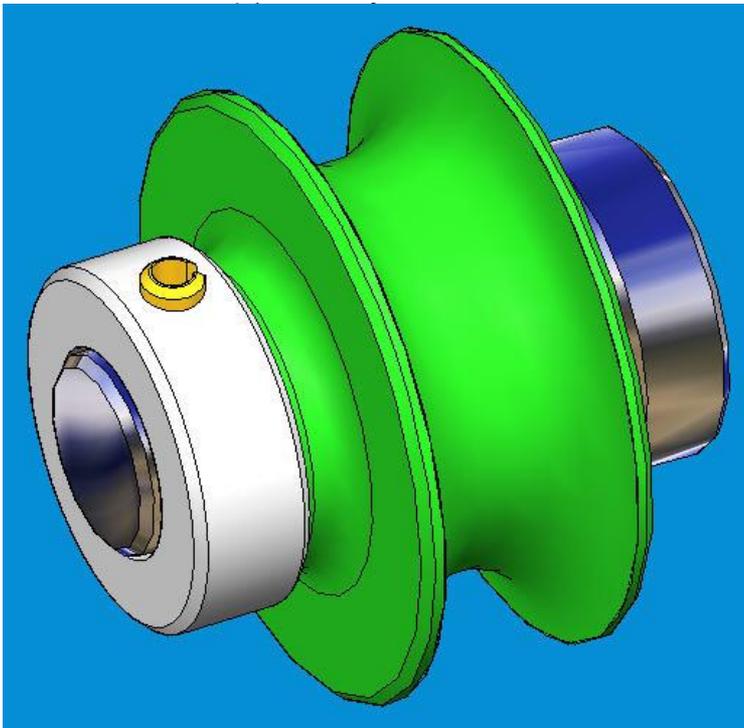


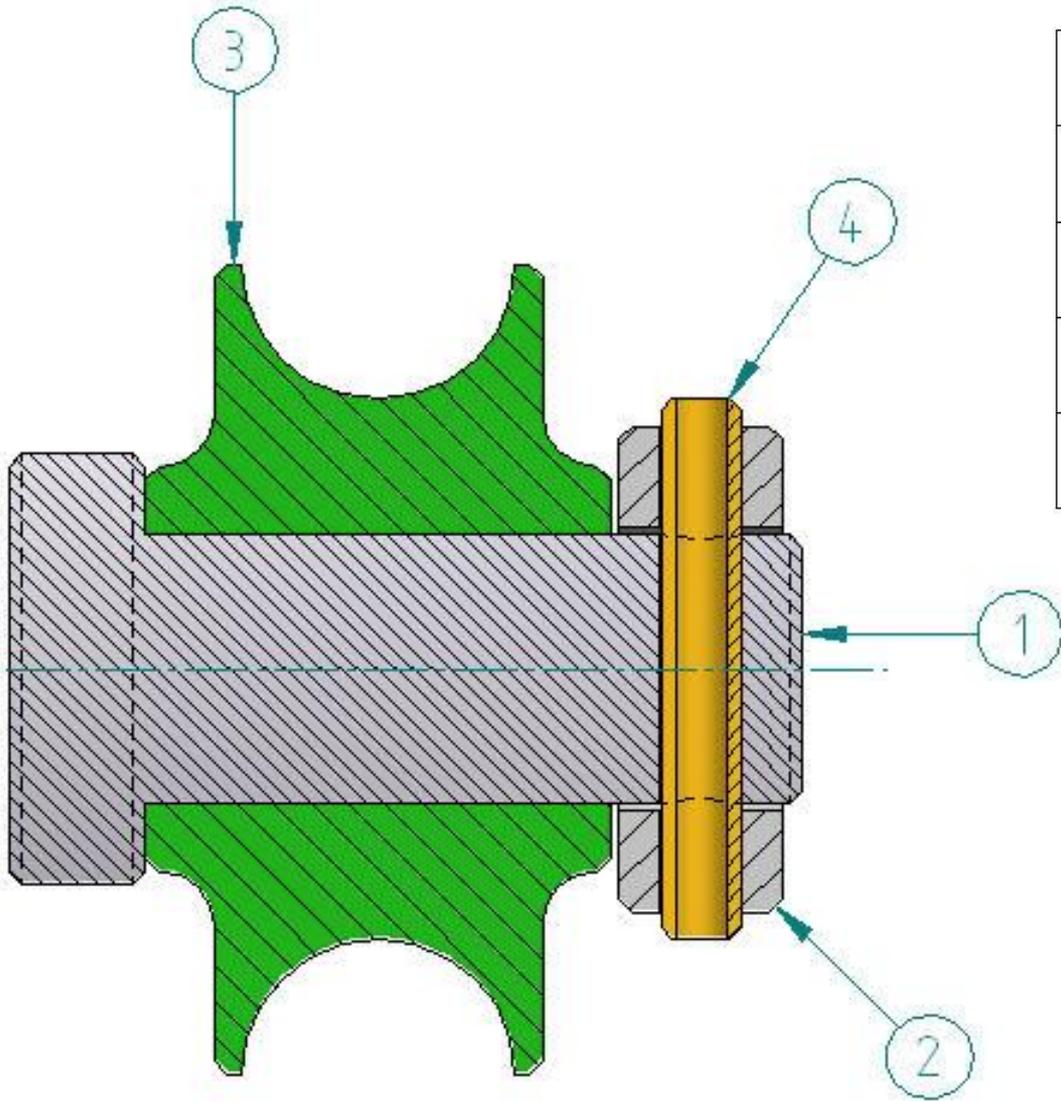
Composants principaux

Elements normalisés

# Les goupilles élastiques

- Utilité : permettre un encastrement entre 2 pièces
- Matière : acier à ressort, matière



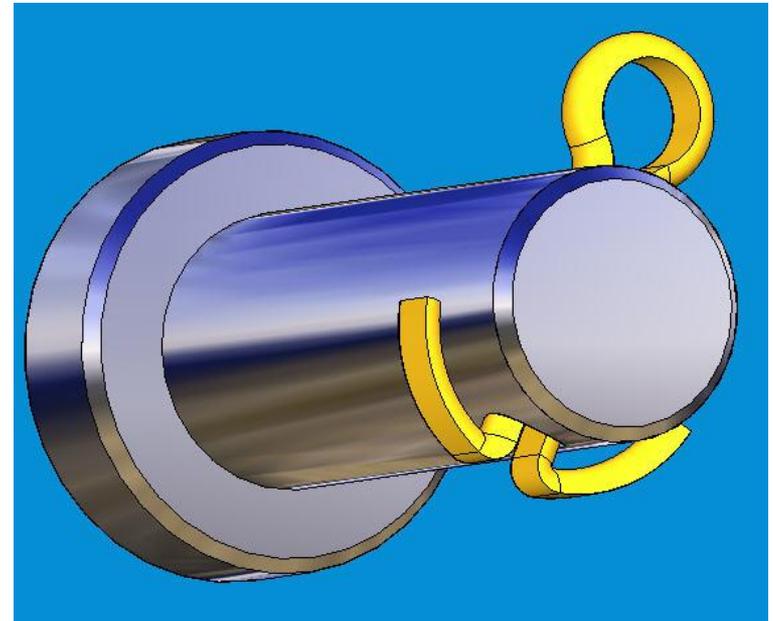
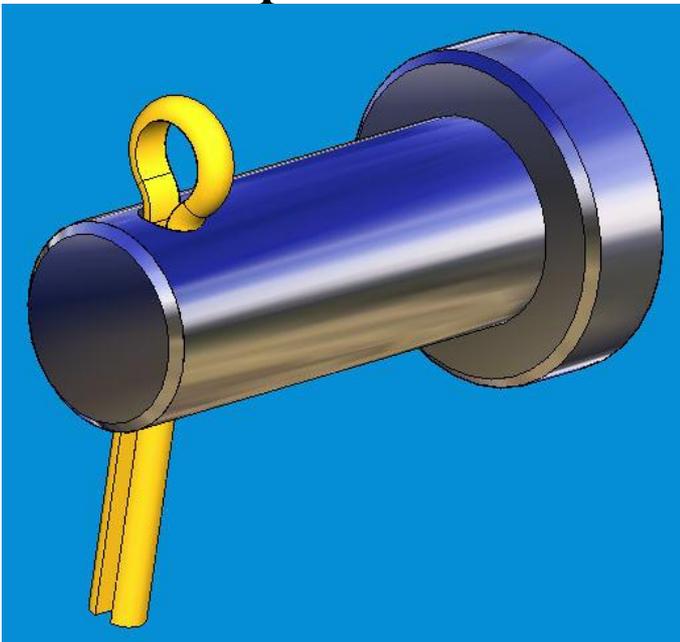


1	1	Axe
2	1	bague
3	1	poulie
4	1	goupille
N°	Qté	Description

COUPE A-A

# Les goupilles fendues

- Utilité :
  - permettre un encastrement entre 2 pièces
  - créer un arrêt en translation démontable rapidement



# Les anneaux élastiques ou circlips

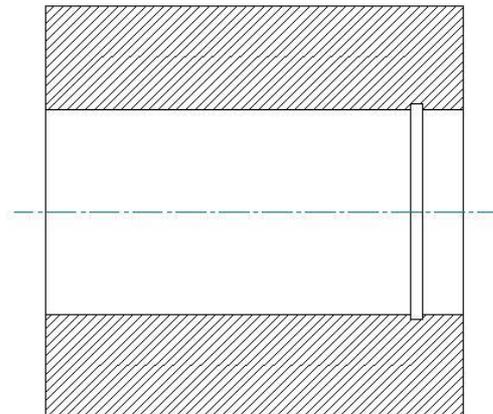
- Utilité : permet de créer un arrêt en translation démontable
- Matière : acier à ressort, matière « élastique »

# Les anneaux élastiques

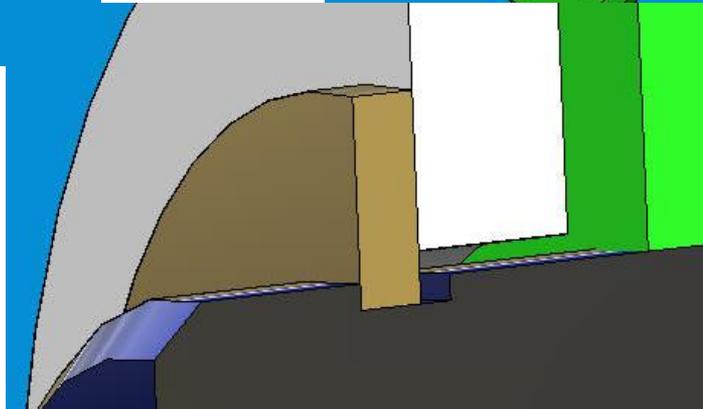
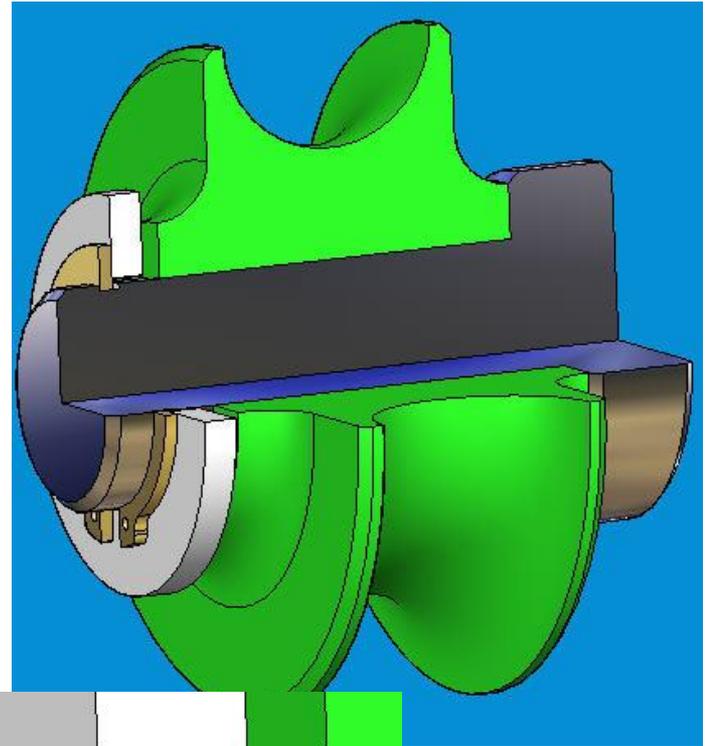
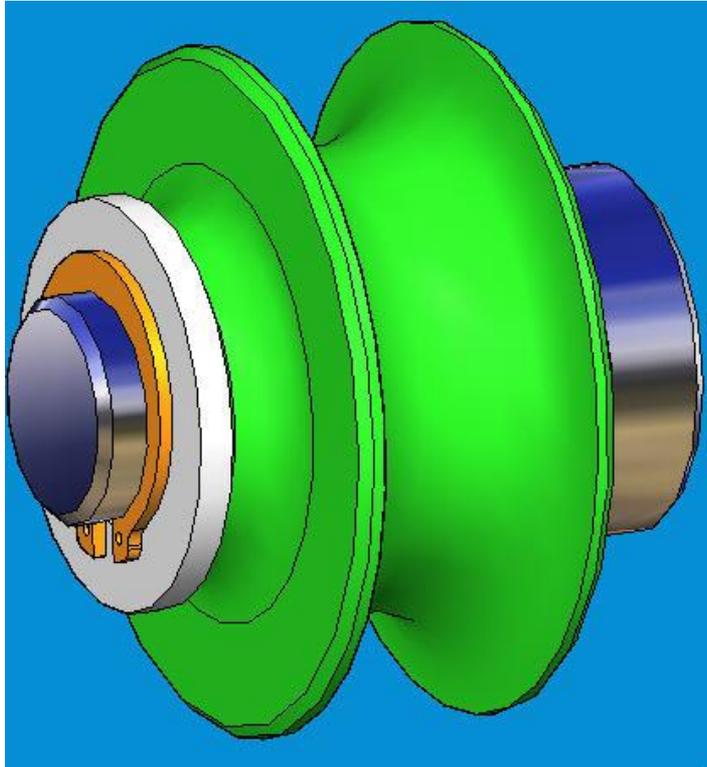
## Anneau élastique pour arbre



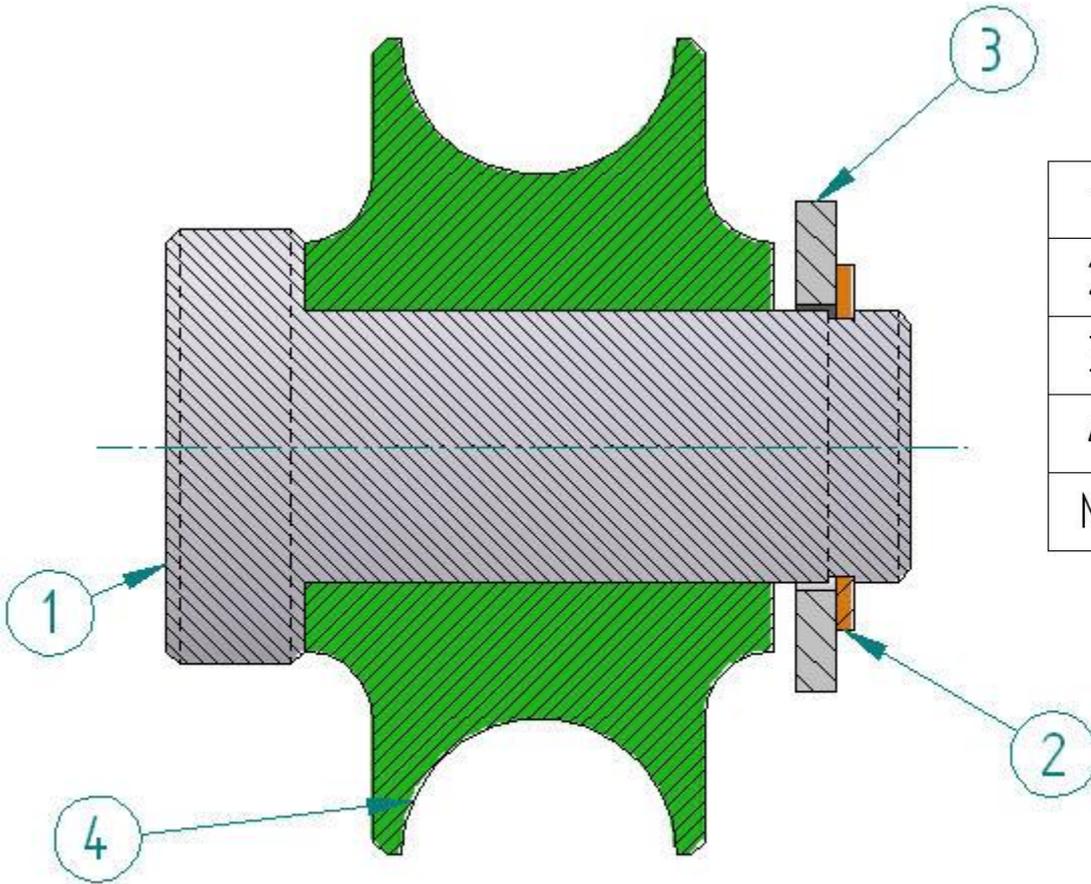
## Anneau élastique pour alésage



# Les anneaux élastiques



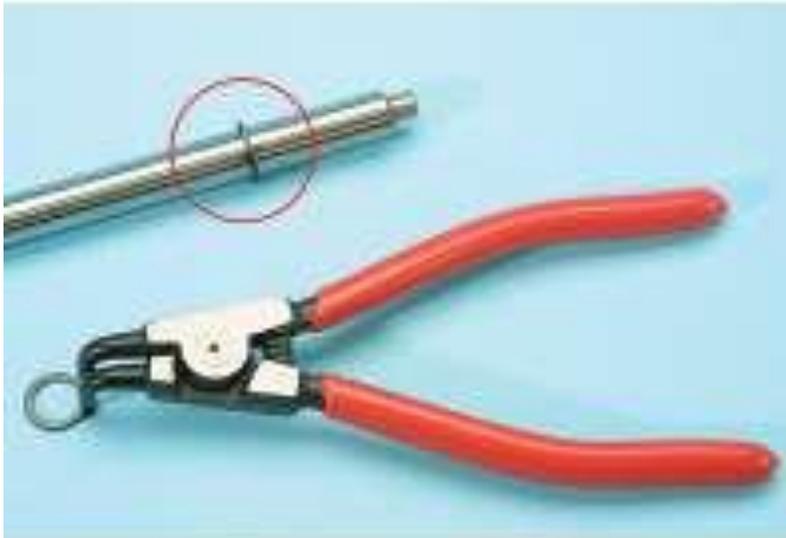
# Les anneaux élastiques



1	1	Axe
2	1	Anneau élastique pour arbre
3	1	Rondelle
4	1	poulie
N°	Qté	Description

COUPE A-A

# Les anneaux élastiques



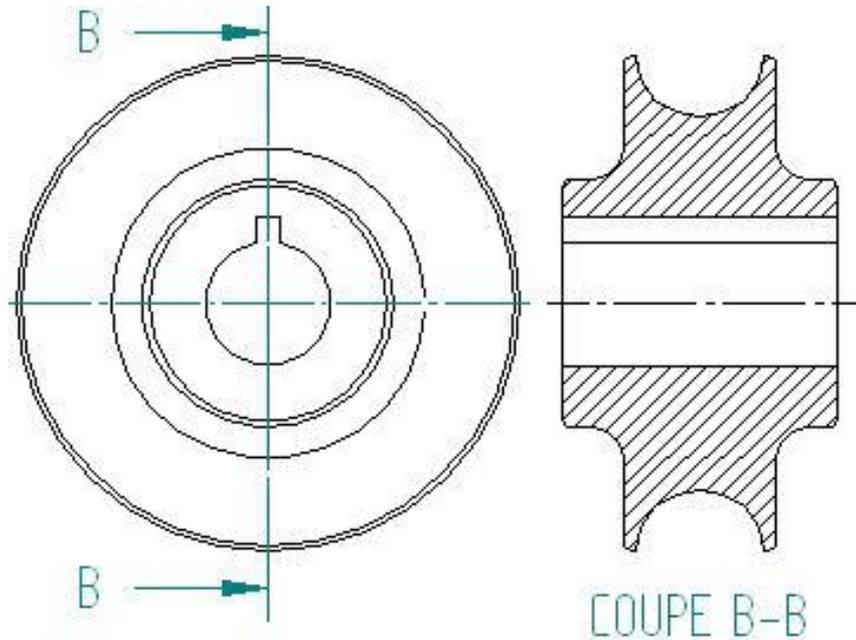
© VARIO Helicopter Uli Streich e.K.



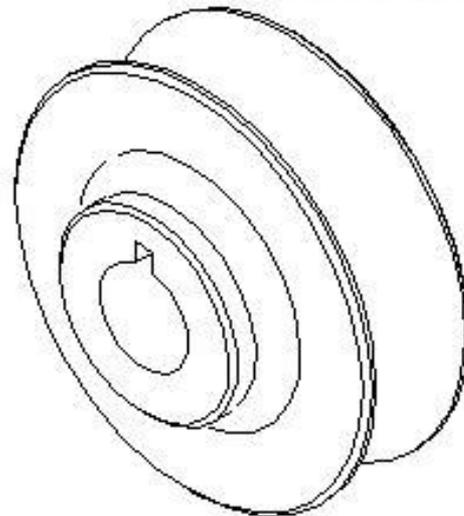
# Les clavettes

- Utilité : arrêt de la rotation entre deux pièces par obstacle
- Principe : la clavette est montée fixe dans l'arbre, elle coulisse dans la rainure de l'alésage

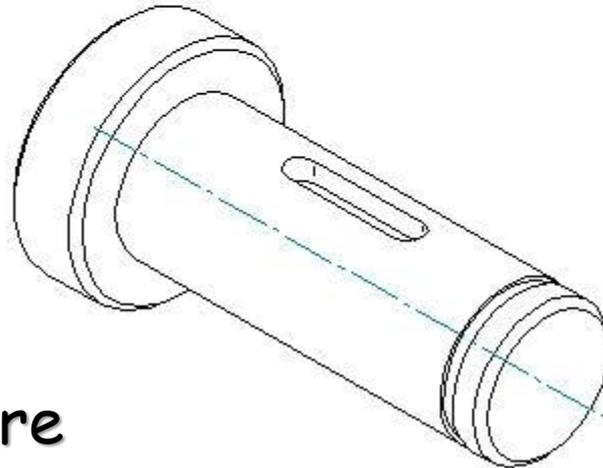
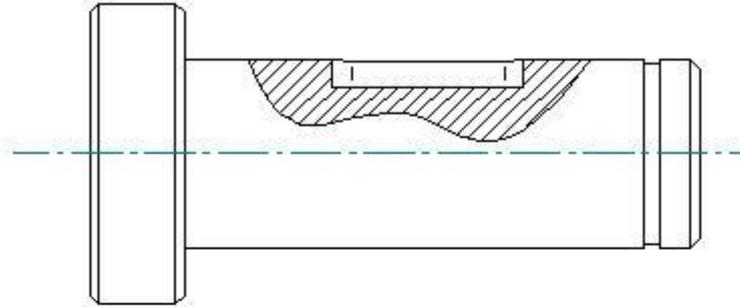
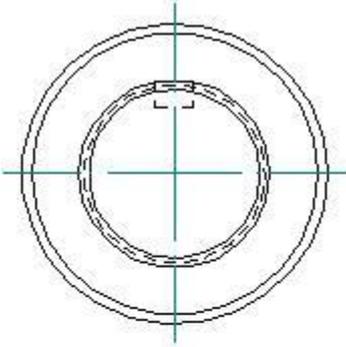
# Les clavettes



Rainure dans l'alésage

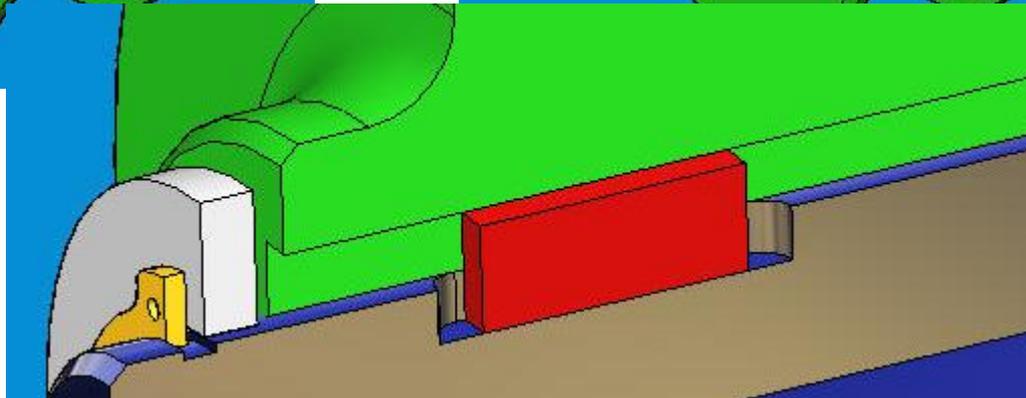
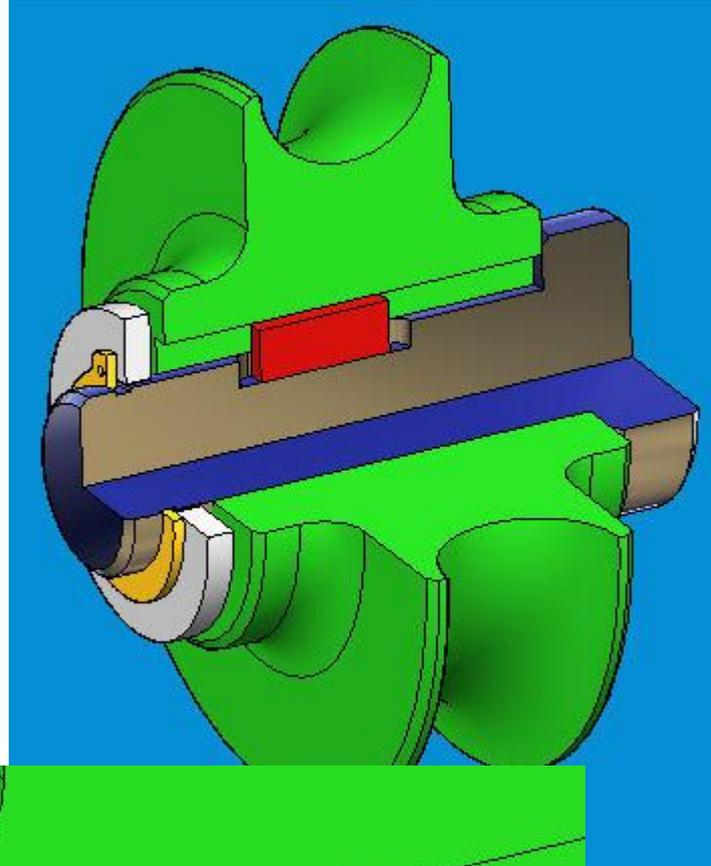
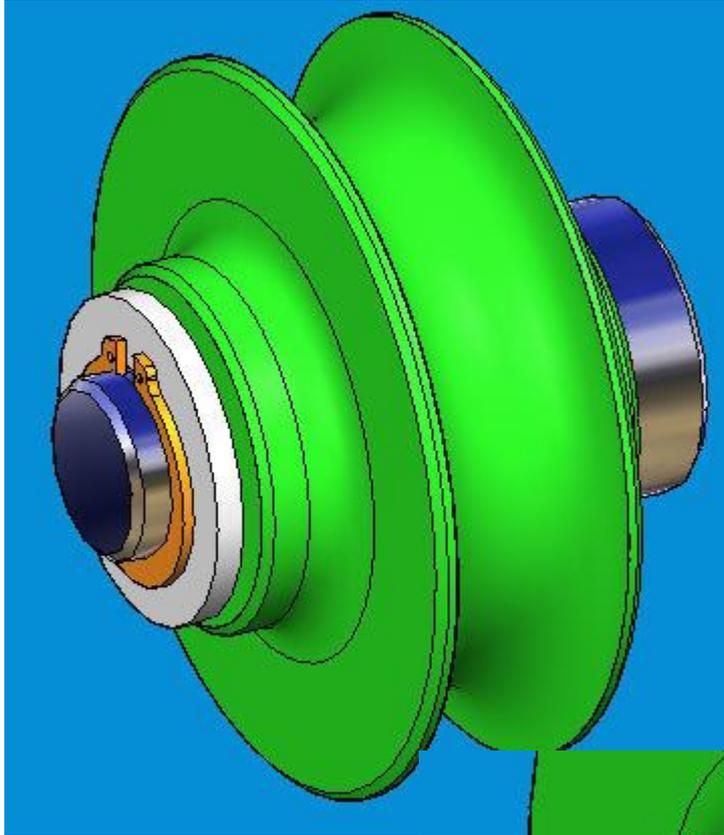


# Les clavettes



Rainure sur l'arbre

# Les clavettes

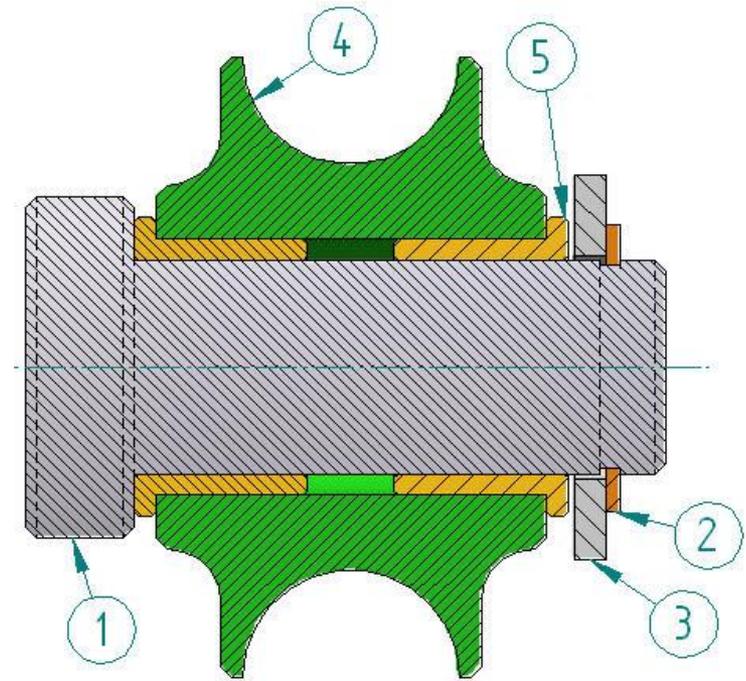
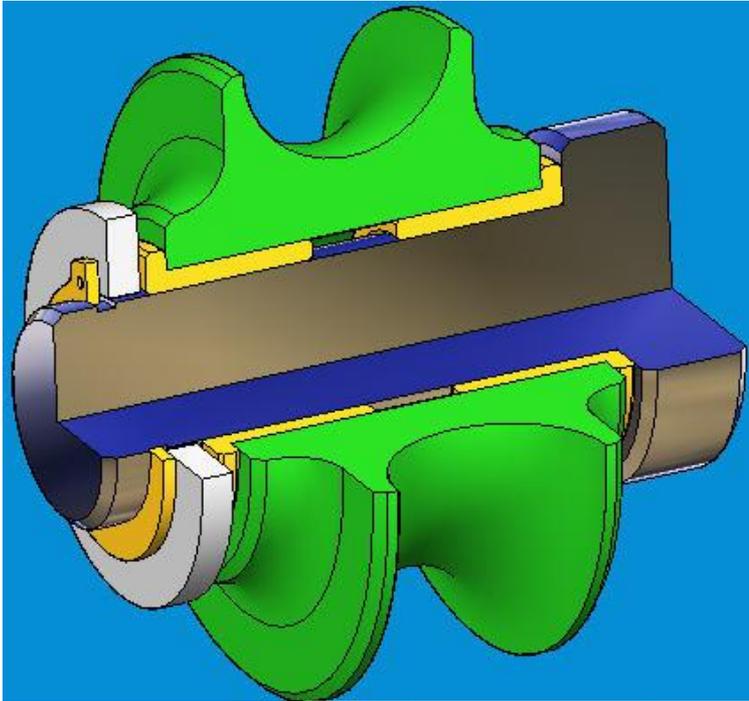




# Les bagues auto-lubrifiantes / coussinets

- Utilité :
  - réduits les frottements entre 2 pièces
  - permet de créer des liaisons pivot, pivot glissant
  - ...
- Matière : bronze (alliage de cuivre), polymère
- Mise en œuvre : les bagues sont montées serrées dans l'alésage
- Type : avec collerette ou sans collerette

# Les bagues auto-lubrifiantes



COUPE A-A

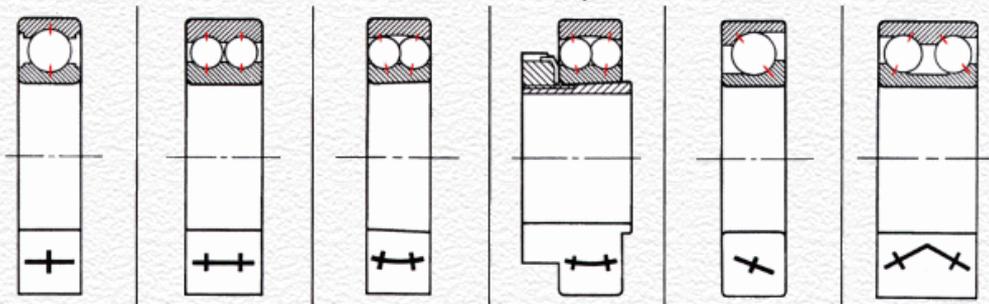
1	1	Axe
2	1	Anneau élastique
3	1	Rondelle
4	1	poulie
5	2	Coussinet
N°	Qté	Description

# Les roulements

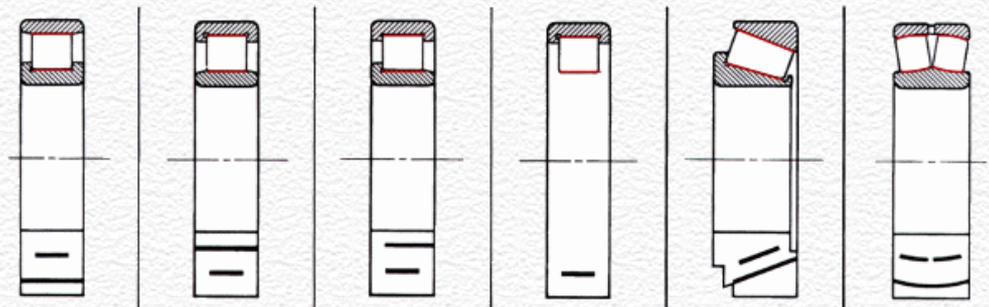
- Utilité :
  - réduits les frottements entre 2 pièces
  - permet de créer des liaisons pivot, pivot glissant ...
  - Permet des vitesses de rotation élevée
  - Prix plus important que pour les bagues
- Composition (voir schéma)
  - Bague extérieure
  - Éléments roulants (billes, rouleaux ..)
  - Cage pour éléments roulant
  - Bague intérieure
- Type :
  - Roulement à billes
  - Roulement à rouleaux



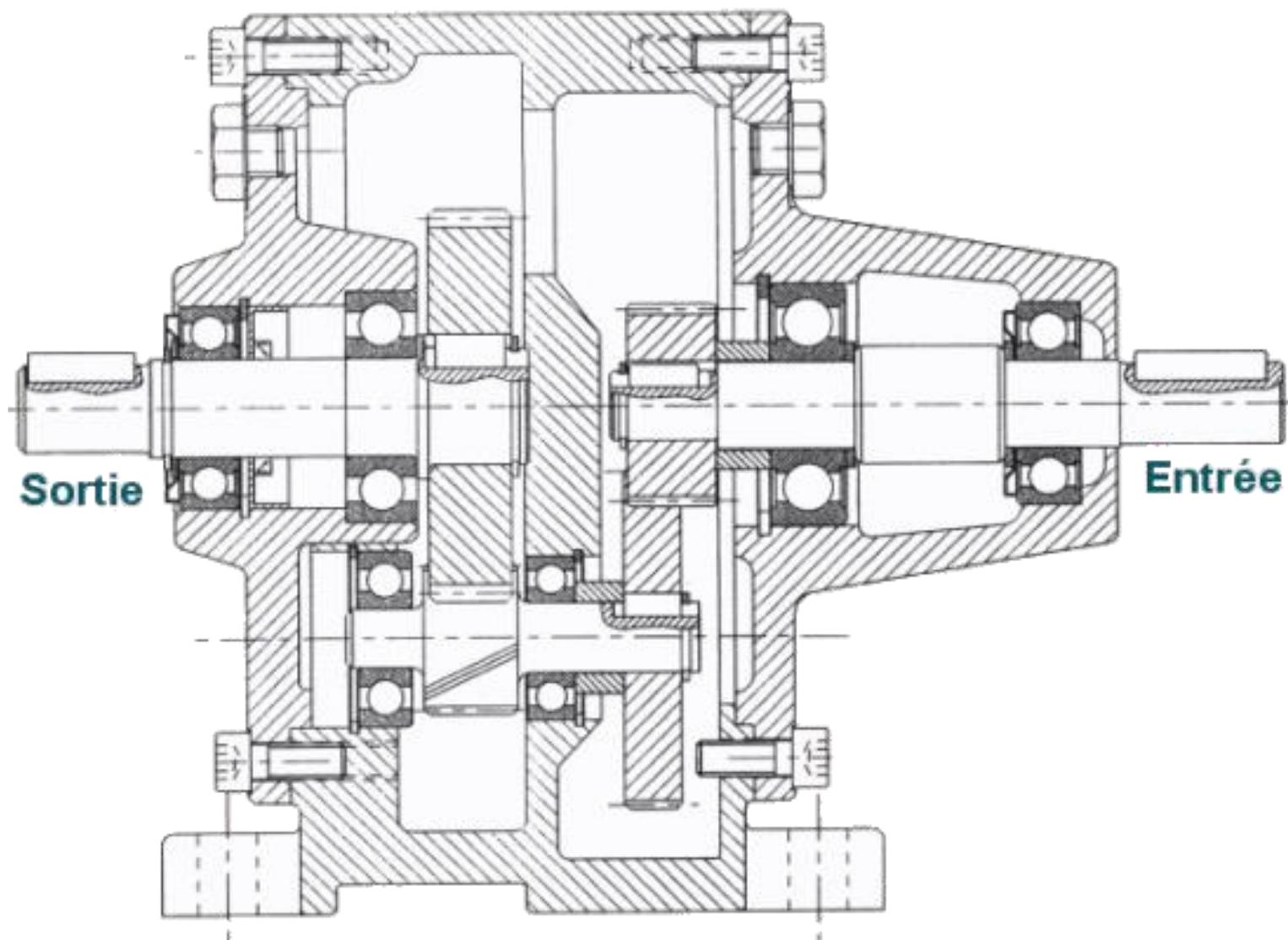
*Roulements à contacts ponctuels*



*Roulements à contacts linéiques*

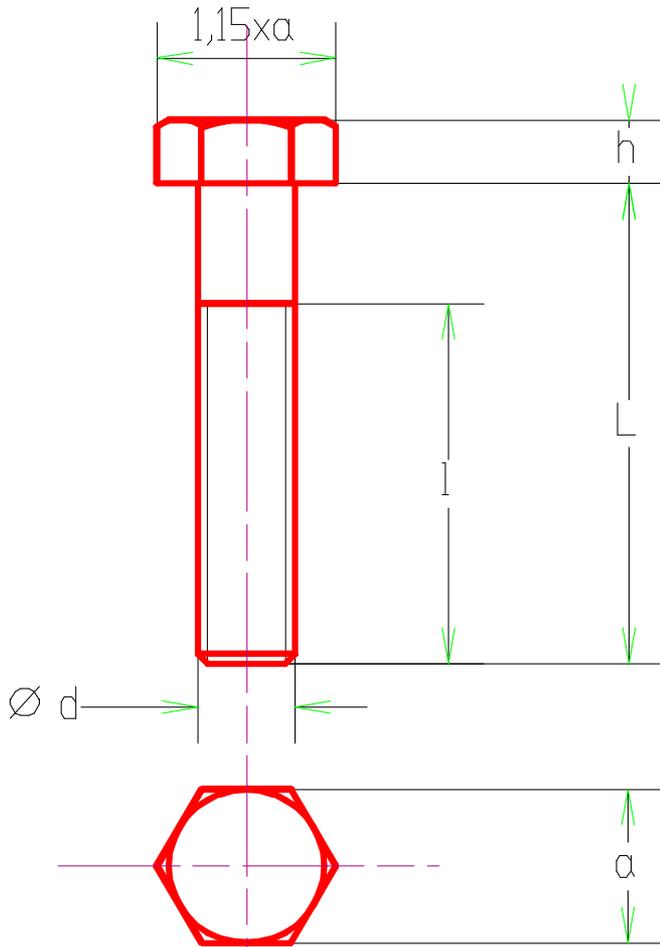


TYPE	BAGUE EXTERIEURE	BAGUE INTERIEURE	ÉLÉMENTS ROULANTS	CAGE		
				Matière synthétique	Tôle emboutie	Massive usinée
 Roulements à billes						
 Roulements à rouleaux cylindriques						
 Roulements à rouleaux coniques	 Cuvette	 Cône				
 Roulements à rouleaux sphériques						
 Roulements à aiguilles						



# Les VIS

vis H



d	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
pas	0,5	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
a	5,5	7	8	10	13	16	18	24
h	2	2,8	3,5	4	5,5	7	8	10
L	l							
	12	14	16	18	22	26	30	38
16	12	14						
18	12	14	16					
20	12	14	16	18				
25	12	14	16	18	22			
30	12	14	16	18	22	26		
35		14	16	18	22	26	30	
40		14	16	18	22	26	30	
45			16	18	22	26	30	38
50			16	18	22	26	30	30
55				18	22	26	30	38
60				18	22	26	30	38
65					22	26	30	38
70					22	26	30	38
75						26	30	38
80						26	30	38

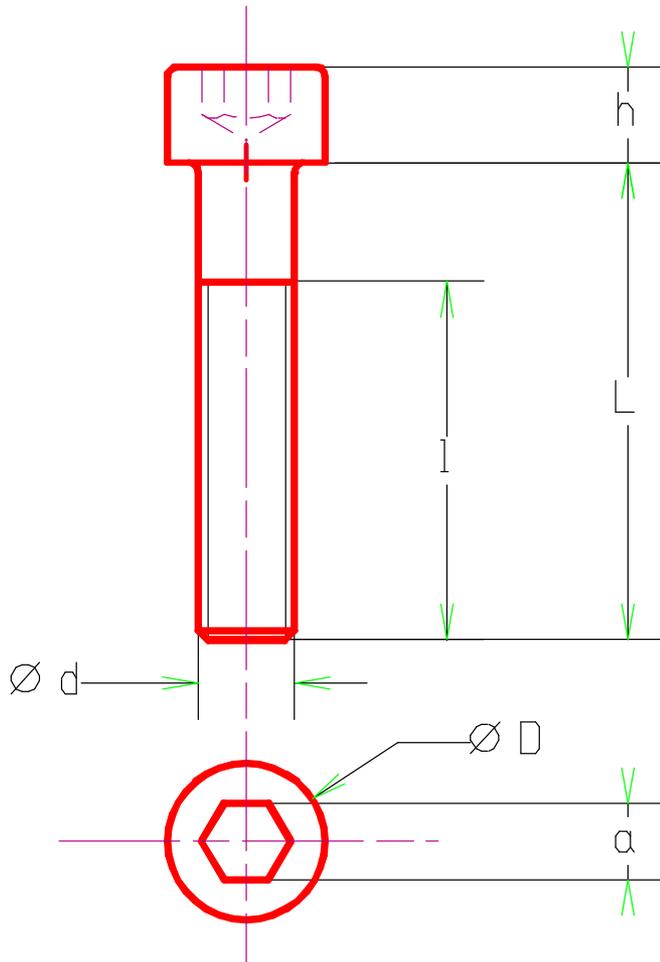
**Vis H,M8.40.22**

**d**,diamètre nominal

**L**,longueur sous tête

**l**,longueur filetée

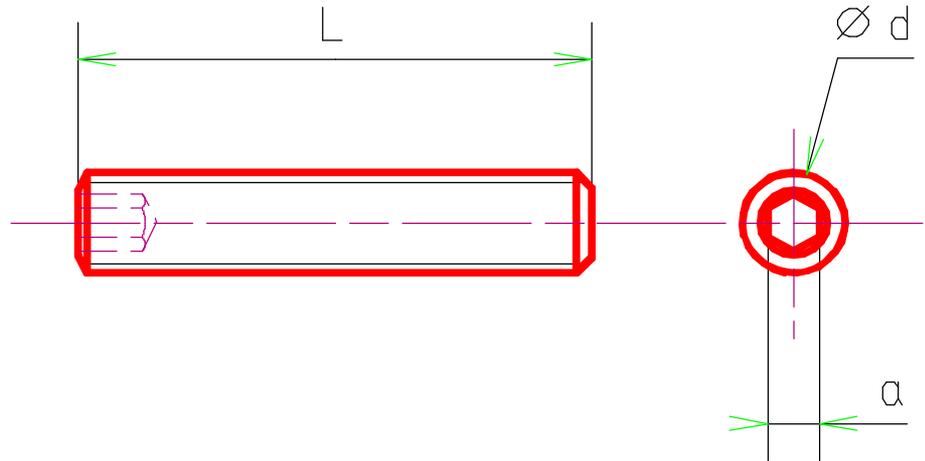
vis CHc



d	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
pas	0,5	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
a	2,5	3	4	5	6	8	10	14
h	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	16
D	5,5	7	8,5	10	13	16	18	24
L	I							
	12	14	16	18	22	26	30	38
16	12	14						
18	12	14	16					
20	12	14	16	18				
25	12	14	16	18	22			
30	12	14	16	18	22	26		
35		14	16	18	22	26	30	
40		14	16	18	22	26	30	
45			16	18	22	26	30	38
50			16	18	22	26	30	38
60				18	22	26	30	38
65					22	26	30	38
70					22	26	30	28
75						26	30	38
80						26	30	38

**Vis CHc, M12.70.30**  
**d**, diamètre nominal  
**L**, longueur sous tête  
**I**, longueur filetée

# vis Hc



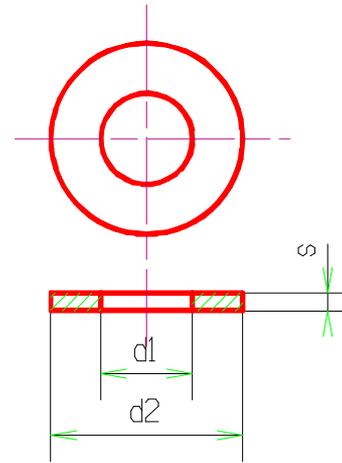
d	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
pas	0,5	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
a	1,5	2	2,5	3	4	5	6	8
L	2	2,5	3	4	5	6	8	10
	12	14	16	20	25	30	35	40
	45	50	55	60	...			

**Vis Hc,M5.30**

**d**,diamètre nominal

**L**,longueur

# Rondelles plates



∅ nominal <b>d</b>	épais. <b>s</b>	∅ int. <b>d1</b>	∅ ext. <b>d2</b> série étroite <b>Z</b>	∅ ext. <b>d2</b> série moyenne <b>M</b>	∅ ext. <b>d2</b> série large <b>L</b>	∅ ext. <b>d2</b> série très large <b>LL</b>
<b>M3</b>	0,8	3,2	6	8	12	14
<b>M4</b>	0,8	4,3	8	10	14	16
<b>M5</b>	1	5,3	10	12	16	20
<b>M6</b>	1,2	6,4	12	14	18	24
<b>M8</b>	1,5	8,4	16	18	22	32
<b>M10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27</b>	36
<b>M12</b>	2,5	13	24	27	32	40
<b>M16</b>	3	17	30	32	40	50

## Rondelle plate L10

# Les ECROUS

## Ecrous H

d	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
pas	0,5	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
a	5,5	7	8	10	13	16	18	24
h	2,4	3,2	4,7	5,2	6,8	8,4	10,8	14,8

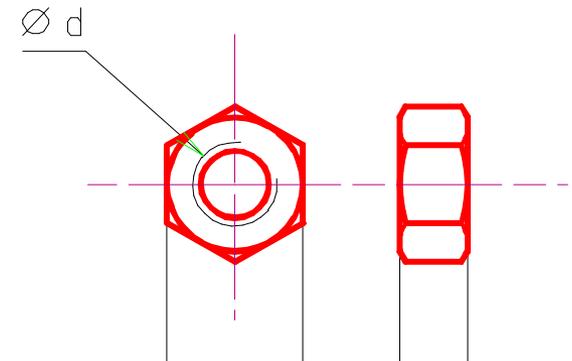
**Ecrou H, M8**

nominal

(type d)

**d** : diamètre

**H** : tête hexagonale



## Ecrous Nylstop

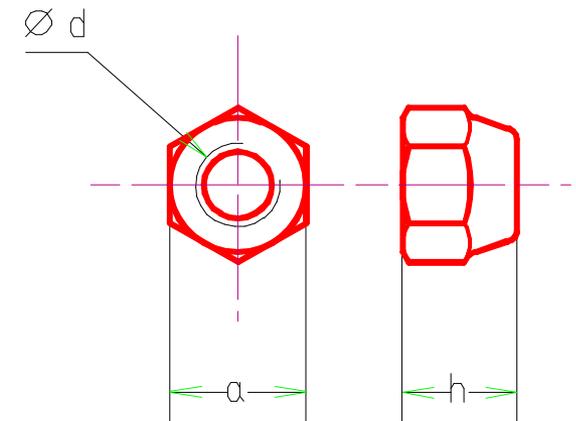
d	M3	M4	M5	M6	M8	M10	M12	M16
pas	0,5	0,7	0,8	1	1,25	1,5	1,75	2
a	5,5	7	8	10	13	16	18	24
h	4,5	5,7	6,3	8	10,8	12,4	14,2	18,6

**Ecrou Nylstop, M,8**

(type d)

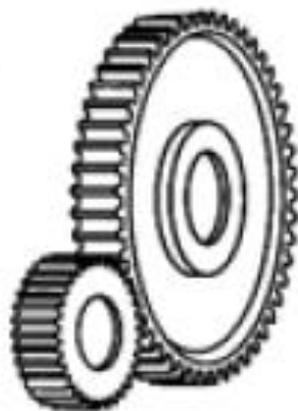
Nylstop : tête hexagonale avec frein  
incorporé

**d** : diamètre nominal

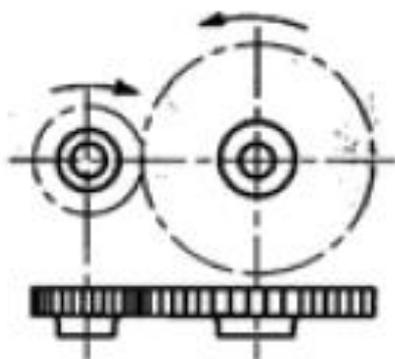


# les engrenages droits

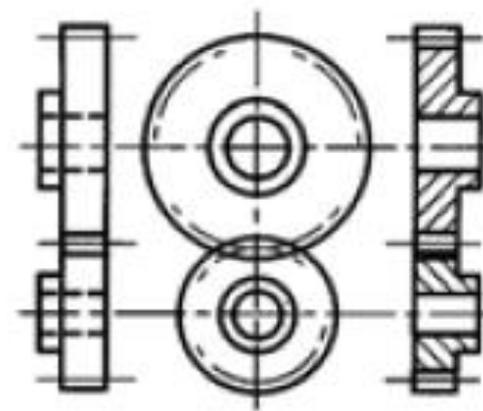
perspective



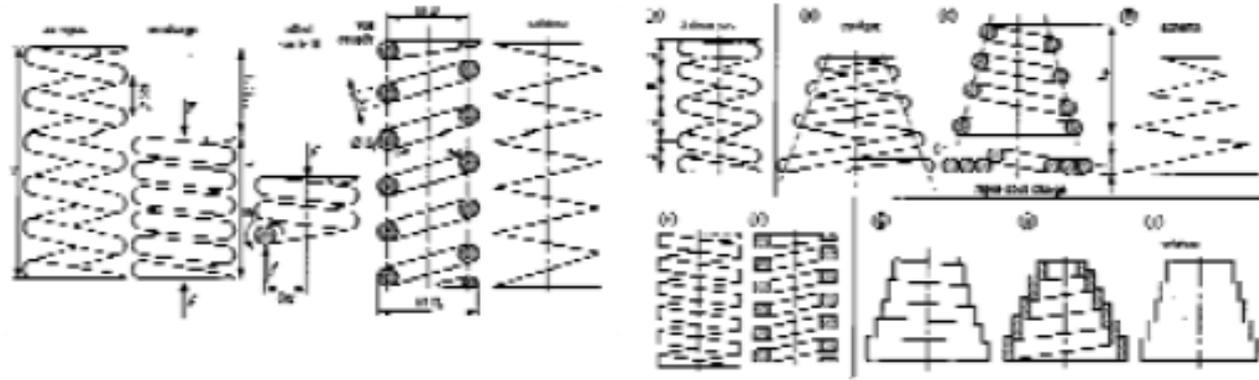
principe



dessin normalisé



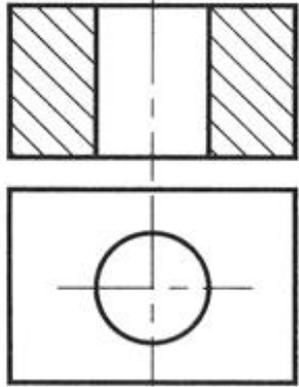
# Les ressorts



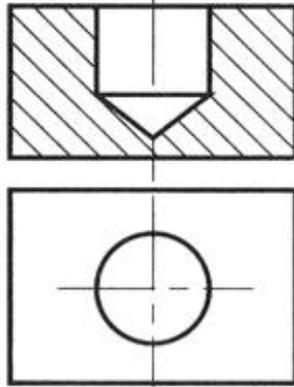


Lexique

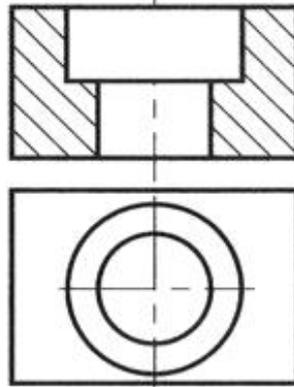
trou débouchant



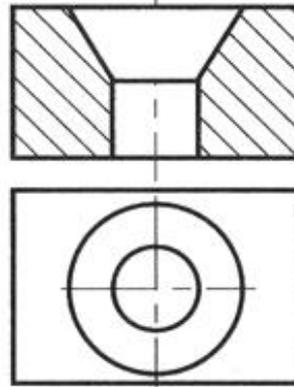
trou borgne



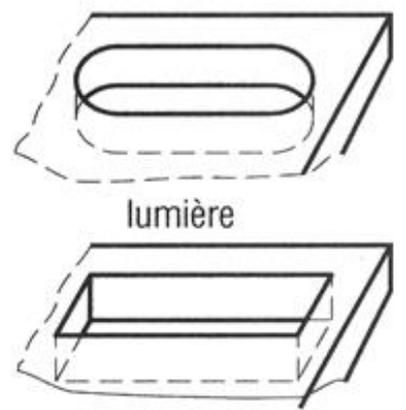
trou + lamage



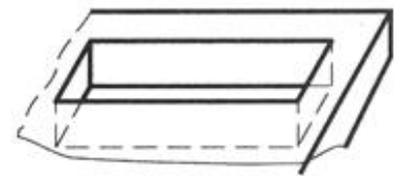
trou + fraisure



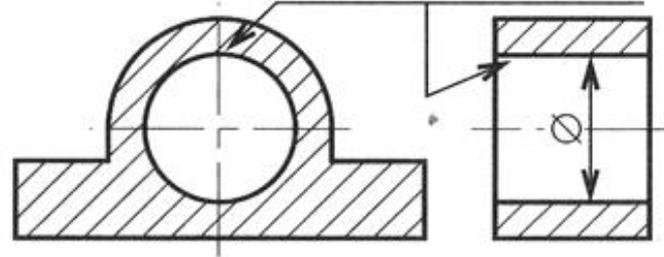
trou oblong



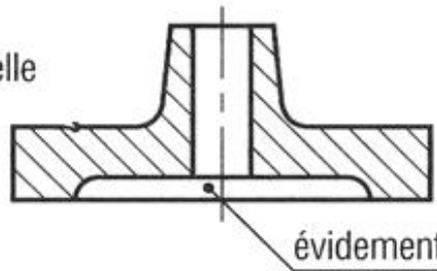
lumière



alésage: trou de grand Ø

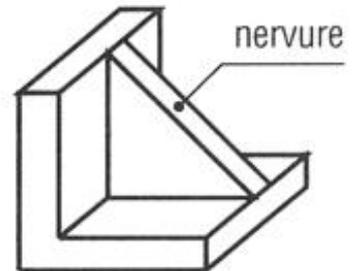


semelle

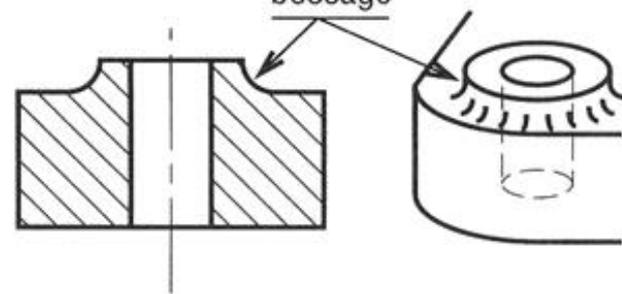


évidement

nervure

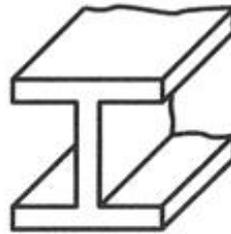


bossage



profilés

I



U



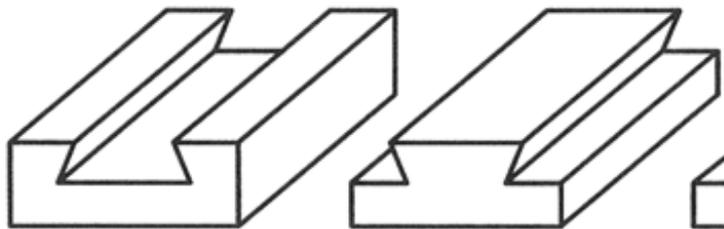
T



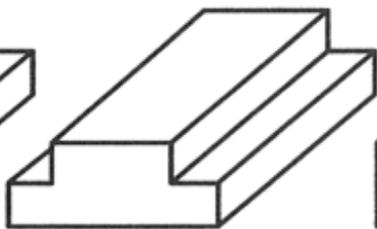
tube



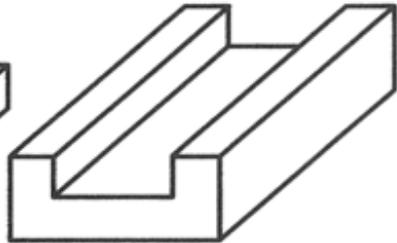
queues d'aronde



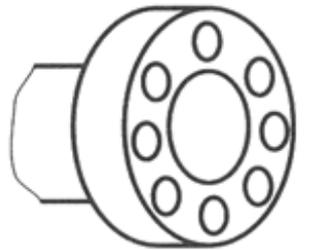
languette



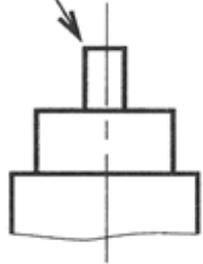
rainure



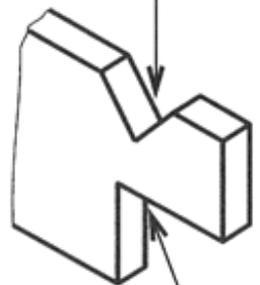
bride



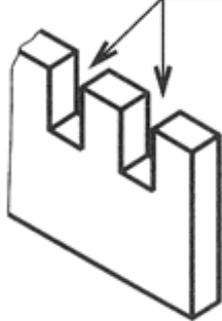
téton



encoche



saignées

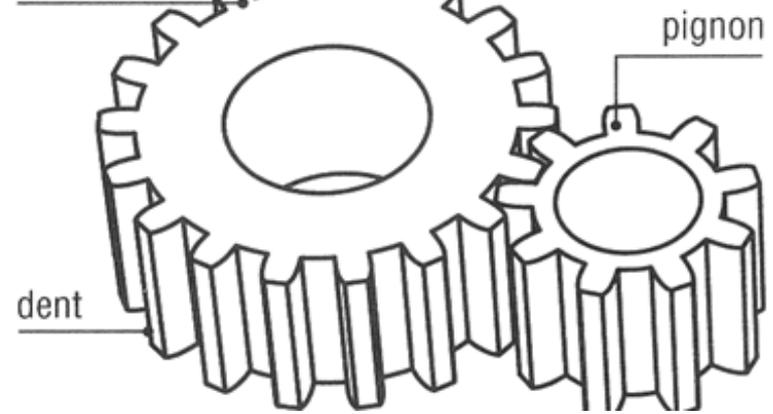


entaille



roue

engrenage



pignon

dent

